

Case No. SCSL-2003-01-T

THE PROSECUTOR OF THE SPECIAL COURT

CHARLES GHANKAY TAYLOR

THURSDAY, 24 JANUARY 2008 9.30 A.M. TRI AL

TRIAL CHAMBER II

Justice Teresa Doherty, Presiding Justice Julia Sebutinde Before the Judges:

Justice Richard Lussick

Justice Al Hadji Malick Sow, Alternate

For Chambers: Mr William Romans

Ms Carolyn Buff

Ms Rachel Irura For the Registry:

Mr Vincent Tishekwa

For the Prosecution: Ms Brenda J Hollis

Ms Leigh Lawrie Mr Alain Werner Mr Nicholas Koumjian

For the accused Charles Ghankay Mr Courtenay Griffiths QC

Tayl or:

Mr Terry Munyard Mr Morris Anyah

	1	Thursday, 24 January 2008
	2	[Open session]
	3	[The accused present]
	4	[Upon commencing at 9.30 a.m.]
09:28:49	5	PRESIDING JUDGE: Good morning, Mr Koumjian.
	6	MR KOUMJIAN: Morning, your Honour. The appearances for
	7	the Prosecution today are Brenda J Hollis, Leigh Lawrie, Alain
	8	Werner and myself, Nicholas Koumjian. I would ask, before we
	9	continue with the cross-examination, if I could briefly address a
09:29:10	10	matter when convenient to the Court.
	11	PRESIDING JUDGE: A matter related to the
	12	cross-examination, or some other matter?
	13	MR KOUMJIAN: Related to all the examinations and the need
	14	for private sessions for very particular information.
09:29:25	15	PRESIDING JUDGE: I see. Just let me take appearances from
	16	the Defence side and we will deal with that then.
	17	MR ANYAH: Morning, Madam President. For the Defence
	18	I appear, Morris Anyah, along with my colleague Mr Terry Munyard.
	19	PRESIDING JUDGE: Thank you, Mr Anyah.
09:29:39	20	We will deal with your matter first, Mr Koumjian.
	21	MR KOUMJIAN: Your Honour, the Prosecution has a request
	22	that in the future both parties, before asking particular
	23	information about the family members of witnesses which are
	24	testifying openly in public session, that we go to private
09:29:58	25	session for that information when it is relevant. The reason
	26	being that we believe that this could intimidate future witnesses
	27	if the names of their family members, who themselves are not
	28	involved in the proceedings, are made public.
	29	We do this because we have received information that

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2 and their confidentiality and particularly in a case where, for 3 example, just yesterday afternoon, at the end of the direct 4 examination, the Court received testimony concerning the murder of Sam Bockarie's children because, according to the testimony, 09:30:34 5 of the involvement of the Special Court. We want just to be safe 6 7 for all witnesses. If the information is relevant it certainly should come out, but we would just request all parties go to 8 private session to bring that out. PRESIDING JUDGE: Your reply, Mr Anyah? 09:30:52 10 MR ANYAH: Yes, Madam President. We appreciate the 11 12 Prosecution's concerns. Lead counsel for the Prosecution 13 approached us at the close of the session yesterday and advised 14 us that such a request might be forthcoming in the future. 09:31:10 15 Our position is this: The Prosecution has the option to apply to the Chamber for protective measures of witnesses. 16 17 we appeared yesterday before the Chamber, the particular witness before the Court today - it was expected to some degree that he 18 19 would be afforded such measures. Counsel for the Prosecution 09:31:30 20 advised the Chamber that he was not a protected witness, meaning, 21 as everybody is aware, he would be testifying in open session. 22 That being the case, to the extent we do ask questions that are 23 relevant and the Chamber finds them relevant, we should not be 24 constricted in the manner in which we carry out what should 09:31:53 25 otherwise be a thorough and sifting cross-examination. 26 We do appreciate their concerns and we will do our best to 27 accommodate them, but not to the extent that it prejudices our 28 client's rights to confront the witnesses against him.

witnesses are concerned about the safety of their family members

PRESIDING JUDGE: I don't think counsel for the Prosecution

- 1 is curtailing your right to confront the witness. What
- 2 I understand him to be requesting is that certain questions be in
- 3 pri vate sessi on.
- 4 MR ANYAH: Those being the circumstances, we would
- 09:32:31 5 accommodate that request.
 - 6 PRESIDING JUDGE: Thank you.
 - 7 MR ANYAH: Thank you.
 - 8 PRESIDING JUDGE: We have considered the application and
 - 9 the reply. The Court will consider each application for a
- 09:34:50 10 private session as it arises.
 - 11 WITNESS: ABU KEITA [On former oath]
 - 12 CROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR ANYAH [Continued]
 - 13 PRESIDING JUDGE: Before you start, Mr Anyah, I wish to
 - 14 remind the witness of his oath.
- 09:35:03 15 Mr Witness, you recall that you have sworn to tell the
 - 16 truth and that oath is still binding upon you. You are obliged
 - 17 to answer the questions truthfully.
 - 18 THE WITNESS: Yes.
 - 19 PRESIDING JUDGE: Thank you, please proceed.
- 09:35:19 20 MR ANYAH: Thank you, Madam President.
 - 21 Q. Good morning, Mr Keita. Could you confirm that you are
 - 22 able to understand me through the translator, please?
 - 23 A. Yes.
 - 24 Q. Thank you, sir. When we left off yesterday I was reading a
- 09:35:41 25 text from the set of documents that we handed to the Court and
 - 26 I would like to continue from where I left off. The document in
 - 27 question is in tab 2 of the set of documents. It is on page 7.
 - 28 This comes to the Court by way of a recorded interview that the
 - 29 Prosecution undertook with Mr Keita on 30 June 2003. I will

- 1 start reading from where it says "All right" next to Corinne.
- 2 Mr Keita, when you met with Ms Dufka on 30 June 2003 you
- 3 were asked a question and then you gave this response, "Q. All
- 4 right and then what happened after the elections?" Mr Keita's
- 09:37:18 5 response, "After the elections everybody began to go back by
 - 6 their own way because Kromah left from Liberia and flee into
 - 7 Guinea and then for some of us" I am sorry "and then for us
 - 8 some of us do not have the means to go to Guinea. As for me,
 - 9 I don't have the means. I don't have the means to go to Guinea
- 09:37:46 10 because my mother there, my uncle there."
 - 11 Now, Mr Keita, do you recall speaking those words to
 - 12 Ms Dufka on 30 June 2003?
 - 13 A. No.
 - 14 Q. You deny that you did not wish to go to Guinea with Al
- 09:38:13 15 Hadji Kromah after he lost the 1997 elections?
 - 16 A. No.
 - 17 Q. Are you admitting it then, that you wished to go to Guinea?
 - 18 A. No.
 - 19 Q. Do you understand my question, Mr Keita?
- 09:38:32 20 A. Yes.
 - 21 Q. After the elections you lost the job you had, or the
 - 22 appointment you had received from Ruth Sando Perry as assistant
 - 23 superintendent for operations in Lofa County, correct?
 - 24 A. Yes.
- 09:38:59 25 Q. As a consequence of that you had to move from Lofa County
 - 26 back to Monrovia, did you not?
 - 27 A. That is true.
 - 28 Q. And when you moved back to Monrovia you had to reside with
 - 29 your uncle, Mohammed Keita, true?

- 1 A. Yes.
- 2 Q. And Mr Taylor was inaugurated as President of Liberia on 2
- 3 August 1997, was he not?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 09:39:33 5 Q. And as a consequence of that he sought to bring in former
 - 6 adversaries, such as people from ULIMO, into his government,
 - 7 true?
 - 8 A. Yes.
 - 9 Q. There was, if you will, an atmosphere of reconciliation and
- 09:39:59 10 everybody trying to get along, was there not?
 - 11 A. When we were trying to get together, sir?
 - 12 Q. Well, Mr Taylor was trying to form an inclusive government
 - 13 that included people who also fought with ULIMO. Would that be a
 - 14 fair statement?
- 09:40:19 15 A. Yes.
 - 16 Q. And, indeed, one of those people who became a member of his
 - 17 government and who previously fought for ULIMO-K was Varmuyan
 - 18 Sherif, was he not?
 - 19 A. Yes.
- 09:40:36 20 Q. And at the same time there was a restructuring of the armed
 - 21 forces of Liberia, correct?
 - 22 A. Yes.
 - 23 Q. And you were at that time called to report, you said, to
 - 24 Camp Suffering. That was your testimony yesterday, correct?
- 09:40:56 25 A. Yes.
 - 26 Q. Now, this camp is a military barracks, is it not?
 - 27 A. Yes.
 - 28 Q. And it is a military barracks that is in the direction of
 - 29 Roberts International Airport in Monrovia, correct?

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- 1 A. Yes.
- 2 Q. Is the name are you sure the name of that camp is not
- 3 Camp Schieffelin, if you know?
- 4 PRESIDING JUDGE: Can we have the spelling of Schieffelin,
- 09:41:36 5 please?
 - 6 MR ANYAH: Yes, your Honour. For the record, it is spelt
 - 7 S-C-H-I-E-F-F-E-L-I-N:
 - 8 Q. Mr Keita, was that the camp to which you were called at the
 - 9 end of August 1997?
- 09:42:01 10 A. Yes.
 - 11 Q. Thank you. So in the span of a year, from 1996 you had
 - 12 gone from being a major general and Deputy Chief of Staff in
 - 13 ULIMO-K, to an assistant superintendent for Lofa County and now
 - 14 you were back in the Liberian armed forces, correct?
- 09:42:34 15 A. Yes.
 - 16 Q. That would be in 1997, true?
 - 17 A. Yes.
 - 18 Q. And your rank when you returned to the Liberian armed
 - 19 forces was that of a major, correct?
- 09:42:49 20 A. Yes.
 - 21 Q. It would be fair to say, Mr Keita, would it not, that you
 - 22 were not pleased with the direction in which your life was going
 - 23 at that time?
 - 24 A. No.
- 09:43:06 25 Q. Indeed --
 - 26 JUDGE LUSSICK: Perhaps you could clarify that. Does that
 - 27 mean no he was not satisfied, or no you are not correct?
 - 28 MR ANYAH: I will try, your Honour:
 - 29 Q. Mr Keita, are you telling the Court that despite being in

- 1 the army at the rank of a major, when a year ago, or the previous
- 2 year, you were a major general in ULIMO, you were satisfied with
- 3 your station in life?
- 4 A. Yes, as major in the armed forces I was satisfied.
- 09:43:53 5 Q. Within a few months of you rejoining the armed forces of
 - 6 Liberia you started having meetings with Roosevelt Johnson of
 - 7 ULIMO-J, did you not?
 - 8 A. No, it was not a meeting. To say I was having a meeting
 - 9 with ULIMO-J, but it was for reconciliation between I and the
- 09:44:22 10 Krahn.
 - 11 Q. My question is not about the purpose of the meeting at this
 - 12 point. I ask you again: Yes or no, within a few months of
 - 13 rejoining the armed forces of Liberia you were having meetings
 - 14 with Roosevelt Johnson of ULIMO-K?
- 09:44:47 15 A. I want you to specify the question so that I will be able
 - 16 to answer the question. If you say some meeting then Roosevelt
 - 17 Johnson was a minister in the government of Charles Taylor.
 - 18 Q. Mr Keita, it is a straightforward question. Yes or no,
 - 19 within a few months of joining or rejoining the armed forces of
- 09:45:07 20 Liberia did you attend meetings with Roosevelt Johnson?
 - 21 A. Yes.
 - 22 Q. Specifically, on 1 January 1998 were you at a meeting with
 - 23 Roosevel t Johnson?
 - 24 A. Yes.
- 09:45:31 25 Q. And that meeting was held at Roosevelt Johnson's house, or
 - 26 home, on Camp Johnson Road, was it not?
 - 27 A. Yes.
 - 28 Q. And besides you there were other Mandingo tribesmen and
 - 29 Krahn tribesmen in attendance at that meeting, were there not?

- 1 A. Yes.
- 2 Q. Now, that was the first of a series of meetings that you
- 3 were to hold during the course of 1998 with Roosevelt Johnson,
- 4 was it not?
- 09:46:11 5 A. Please repeat the question, sir.
 - 6 Q. The meeting on 1 January 1998 was the first of a series of
 - 7 meetings that you were to attend with Roosevelt Johnson in 1998,
 - 8 was it not?
 - 9 A. Wait, I want to know are you talking about the meeting in
- 09:46:40 10 January, or a series of meetings with Roosevelt Johnson? I want
 - 11 you to specify.
 - 12 Q. You met more than once with Roosevelt Johnson in 1998, did
 - 13 you not?
 - 14 A. That is true.
- 09:46:58 15 Q. And some of the other people who attended these meetings,
 - 16 and I will give you some names, one was a fellow by the name of
 - 17 Dolleh, D-O-L-L-E-H, correct?
 - 18 A. No.
 - 19 Q. Do you deny that Dolleh attended a meeting with you and
- 09:47:19 20 Roosevelt Johnson in 1998?
 - 21 A. No.
 - 22 Q. Does your response "no" mean that yes, indeed, he attended
 - 23 a meeting with you and Roosevelt Johnson?
 - 24 A. Who attended the meeting?
- 09:47:38 25 Q. Somebody by the name of Dolleh?
 - 26 A. I don't know that person.
 - 27 Q. Do you know a man named Dolleh who was a part of the
 - 28 transitional government of Gyude Bryant between 2004 and 2006 in
 - the Ministry of Finance?

- 1 A. I know that name.
- 2 Q. And what is the first name of this person?
- 3 A. That is Dolleh, but to say he was at the meeting at
- 4 Roosevelt Johnson's house, I did not see him there. I would not
- 09:48:20 5 say I saw him there.
 - 6 Q. Was somebody --
 - JUDGE SEBUTINDE: Mr Anyah, could you spell Gyude Bryant
 - 8 for us, please?
 - 9 MR ANYAH: Yes, Madam President. I believe it is G-Y-U-D-E
- 09:48:40 10 and Bryant, regular spelling, B-R-Y-A-N-T:
 - 11 Q. Was somebody by the name of Arma Yulu present at your
 - 12 meetings with Roosevelt Johnson?
 - 13 A. No.
 - 14 Q. You deny that? That is your evidence?
- 09:49:05 15 A. Why would I lie? What I saw is what I am here to say: The
 - 16 truth.
 - 17 Q. Mr Keita, the answer I am seeking is a yes or no. Do you
 - 18 deny that Arma Yulu was present at any meeting that you attended
 - 19 with Roosevelt Johnson, yes or no?
- 09:49:26 20 A. No.
 - 21 MR ANYAH: For the record, Arma Julu is spelt A-R-M-A, that
 - 22 is the first name, Arma, and Yulu is Y-U-L-U.
 - 23 JUDGE LUSSICK: Mr Anyah, I am still in the dark as to the
 - 24 meeting of that last answer. Is he saying, "No, I don't deny
- 09:49:55 25 that that person was present at any meeting", or is he saying,
 - 26 "No, that person was not present at the meeting"?
 - 27 MR ANYAH: I will attempt to clarify, your Honour:
 - 28 Q. Mr Keita, was Arma Yulu present at any meetings you
 - 29 attended with Roosevelt Johnson in 1998?

- 1 A. No.
- 2 Q. Do you know somebody by the name of Madison Wion?
- 3 A. I heard that name.
- 4 Q. Madison Wion was present, was he not, at your meetings with
- 09:50:37 5 Roosevelt Johnson in 1998, true or false?
 - 6 A. False.
 - 7 MR ANYAH: For the record, Madison is spelt like James
 - 8 Madison and that is M-A-D-I-S-O-N, and Wion is spelt W-I-O-N:
 - 9 Q. Do you know somebody by the name of Barbor Aruna, Mr Keita?
- 09:51:09 10 A. Yes.
 - 11 Q. Barbor Aruna was present, was he not, at your meetings with
 - 12 Roosevel t Johnson?
 - 13 A. Yes.
 - 14 MR ANYAH: And for the record, Barbor Aruna is spelt -
- 09:51:24 15 Barbor is B-A-R-B-O-R and Aruna is spelt A-R-U-N-A:
 - 16 Q. Mr Keita, I put it to you that these meetings you had, or
 - 17 the one you agree you had, with Roosevelt Johnson was a meeting
 - 18 where you were planning to overthrow the government of
 - 19 Charles Taylor, true or false?
- 09:51:54 20 A. False.
 - 21 Q. I put it to you that in July of 1998 you and the names
 - 22 I mentioned, the people I mentioned just now, had a coup planning
 - 23 meeting at Camp Johnson Road with Roosevelt Johnson, true or
 - 24 fal se?
- 09:52:17 **25** A. False.
 - 26 Q. In one of your meetings with Roosevelt Johnson you divided
 - 27 amongst yourselves various positions that you each were to occupy
 - 28 should your coup be successful, true or false?
 - 29 A. False.

- 1 Q. It was agreed, was it not, that you, Abu Keita, in the
- 2 event of a successful coup attempt, would become commanding
- 3 general of the armed forces of Liberia, true?
- 4 A. False.
- 09:52:57 5 Q. It was agreed, was it not, that this fellow Dolleh would
 - 6 become Deputy Chief of Staff of the armed forces of Liberia
 - 7 should your coup attempt be successful, true or false?
 - 8 A. False.
 - 9 Q. Will you agree with me, Mr Keita, that in the period
- 09:53:18 10 | Leading up to September 1998 you were frequently seen with
 - 11 Roosevel t Johnson?
 - MR KOUMJIAN: Objection, that calls for speculation. He
 - 13 would not know who saw him. He can say whether he was with
 - 14 Roosevel t Johnson.
- 09:53:37 15 PRESIDING JUDGE: That is true.
 - 16 MR ANYAH: Well --
 - 17 PRESIDING JUDGE: Reword it.
 - 18 MR ANYAH: I will rephrase the question:
 - 19 Q. You told us yesterday that you were arrested in September
- 09:53:49 20 1998, correct?
 - 21 A. Yes.
 - 22 Q. And your arrest came on the heels, or shortly after there
 - 23 was some disturbance on Camp Johnson Road, correct?
 - 24 A. Yes.
- 09:54:06 25 Q. Now, one of the reasons why you were arrested was the fact
 - 26 that the authorities felt you were always around Roosevelt
 - 27 Johnson, was it not?
 - 28 A. I told you that I went to Roosevelt Johnson.
 - 29 Q. My question is: One of the reasons that you believe you

- 1 were arrested was the fact that the authorities felt you were
- 2 always with Roosevelt Johnson.
- 3 PRESIDING JUDGE: Mr Anyah, in fairness to the witness he
- 4 would not know what the authorities felt. He would only know
- 09:54:49 5 what he was told, or what was conveyed to him.
 - 6 MR ANYAH: May I have a moment, Madam President?
 - 7 Q. Mr Keita, you were often with Roosevelt Johnson in the
 - 8 period leading up to September 1998, were you not?
 - 9 A. With him in which ways?
- 09:55:21 10 Q. You were meeting with him, plotting to overthrow the
 - 11 government of Charles Taylor, were you not?
 - 12 A. False.
 - 13 Q. You were arrested and one of the reasons you were arrested
 - 14 was or you were told one of the reasons you were arrested was
- 09:55:43 15 because you were suspected of being a collaborator of Roosevelt
 - 16 Johnson in a coup attempt in September 1998, correct?
 - 17 A. I never knew about a coup attempt.
 - 18 Q. That was not my question. My question is: They told you
 - 19 that one of the reasons you were arrested was because they felt
- 09:56:10 20 you were part of the coup attempt with Roosevelt Johnson in
 - 21 September 1998.
 - 22 A. No, if you tell me that part of the coup, then you mean
 - 23 that I know that Roosevelt Johnson was planning a coup, but
 - 24 I never heard of a coup so if you tell me that I was arrested
- 09:56:32 25 because they saw me at Roosevelt Johnson's house, but to say they
 - 26 planned a coup, I don't know about a coup, so I can't answer yes.
 - 27 MR ANYAH: Well, your Honours, I would refer the Chamber to
 - 28 tab 2 again and the relevant page is page 10. For the record,
 - 29 the ERN number is 00035055. This is the same interview with

- 1 Ms Corinne Dufka on 30 June 2003:
- 2 Q. Mr Keita, you were asked a series of questions and you gave
- 3 these responses. (I will begin, your Honours, from where it
- 4 says, "So what happened after that fracas?" It starts about a
- 09:57:56 5 third of the page down):
 - 6 "Q. So what happened after that fracas?"
 - 7 Answer by Mr Keita, "After that fracas, from that I was
 - 8 arrested because they say I was from ULIMO-K men. They used to
 - 9 see me around Johnson, but I said Johnson was serving as
- 09:58:22 10 honourable minister at the time so I have right to visit him at
 - 11 the time. I have right to pass in front of his place because he
 - 12 live right on the main road in the hostel building and so from
 - 13 that I was arrested.
 - 14 "Q. Who arrested you?
- 09:58:44 15 "A. The men of the special mansion guard who were the SSU.
 - 16 "Q. SSU?
 - 17 "A. Yes.
 - 18 "Q. They arrested you?
 - 19 "A. Yes.
- 09:59:01 20 "Q. On suspicion of collaborating with that?
 - 21 "A. With that operation.
 - 22 "Q. That operation?
 - 23 "A. Yes."
 - 24 Mr Keita, you told Corinne Dufka on 30 June 2003 that the
- 09:59:21 25 reason for you being arrested was that you were suspected of
 - 26 collaborating with Roosevelt Johnson during the fracas of
 - 27 September 1998, correct?
 - 28 PRESIDING JUDGE: Mr Koumjian?
 - 29 MR KOUMJIAN: Your Honour, I think in fairness to the

- 1 witness, to understand what he is referring to as fracas it is
- 2 necessary to read what is the fourth entry on this page where
- 3 Mr Keita explained the fracas on Camp Johnson Road.
- 4 PRESIDING JUDGE: I must say I find the questions as asked
- 09:59:59 5 in this record very ambiguous and I think, in fairness, the
 - 6 previous context has to be put to the witness. I don't for a
 - 7 minute suggest that you asked the questions in this record of
 - 8 interview, Mr Anyah. It was the interviewer.
 - 9 MR ANYAH: Thank you, Madam President:
- 10:00:25 10 Q. Mr Keita, can I ask you this: What happened in relation to
 - 11 this fellow Joe Wally you told us about on 11 September, or
 - 12 thereabouts, of 1998?
 - 13 A. I know it was not 11 September. 18 September.
 - 14 Q. What happened on 18 September?
- 10:00:58 15 A. I told you that on 18 September I had a problem because
 - 16 they said Joe Wally was with Roosevelt Johnson so they said he
 - 17 should be arrested.
 - 18 Q. But when you spoke with Ms Dufka in 2003 you said it
 - 19 happened, or these events happened, on 11 September 1998.
- 10:01:35 20 A. My testimony is 18 September, not 11 September. I want to
 - 21 know if you are quoting from Corinne Dufka, or you are asking me
 - 22 a question that you want me to answer to this Court.
 - 23 Q. I can do both, Mr Keita. If it please the Court I will go
 - 24 back to page 9 of the same document, the previous page.
- 10:02:05 25 A. I would prefer that you ask your question instead of you
 - 26 read from Corinne Dufka. You can ask me a question. I will be
 - 27 waiting to answer.
 - 28 PRESIDING JUDGE: Mr Witness, the counsel is entitled to
 - 29 put previous records of this nature to you.

- 1 A. Okay, sir, thank you.
- 2 MR ANYAH: Your Honours, on the previous page, page 9, ERN
- 3 number being 00035054, starting all the way from the bottom,
- 4 counting about five lines up, Ms Dufka asks the witness a number
- 10:02:53 5 of questions:
 - 6 "Q. For how long did you serve under General Tanu excuse
 - 7 me, under Colonel Tanu in that position?
 - 8 "A. I was serving under Colonel Tanu under that position
 - 9 until September 11, 1998.
- 10:03:19 10 "Q. Until September 11, 1998?
 - 11 "A. Yes."
 - 12 To page 10:
 - "Q. And were you always serving under Colonel Tanu?
 - 14 "A. Yes.
- 10:03:38 15 "Q. September 11, 1998. Okay, then what happened?"
 - 16 Q. Do you remember, Mr Keita, being asked those questions by
 - 17 Ms Dufka and giving those responses?
 - 18 A. I remember that questions were asked by Ms Dufka, but the
 - 19 date was not correct, which is the 11th, it was the 18th.
- 10:04:00 20 Q. Okay, we will accept that it was 18 September and we will
 - 21 move on. I go back to the issue of why you were arrested. Can
 - 22 you tell this Court why you believe you were arrested in
 - 23 September 1998?
 - 24 A. I told you that: Because they said I was found with
- 10:04:25 25 Roosevelt Johnson and I used to visit Roosevelt Johnson. That
 - 26 was why they arrested me.
 - 27 Q. Thank you. It would be fair to say, would it not, that
 - another reason why you were arrested was because when fighting
 - 29 broke out in September 1998 on Camp Johnson Road you, as an AFL

- 1 soldier, refused to fight against the ULIMO-J forces of Roosevelt
- 2 Johnson?
- 3 A. The fighting was not called for AFL. They never called
- 4 AFL. They called the SSU because the AFL, we had the commanding
- 10:05:12 5 general, we had the defence minister that could call everyone to
 - 6 report at the BTC to say that we had a mission in which we can
 - 7 take part, but no AFL took part in that operation.
 - 8 Q. But you were one of the people they called in respect of
 - 9 this mission on Camp Johnson Road, were you not?
- 10:05:33 10 A. Who called me, sir?
 - 11 Q. Well, you just told us that they called all of the people
 - 12 and that there was an operation you had to undertake. Did you
 - 13 not just say that?
 - 14 A. I don't remember that.
- 10:05:55 15 MR ANYAH: Well, your Honours, I would refer the Court to
 - 16 tab 9, if your Honours please, and that would be page 2, the
 - 17 second page, with the ERN number 00038642. This is, for the
 - 18 record, recorded notes of an interview with Mr Keita by an
 - 19 investigator from the Office of the Prosecution, Mr Brian
- 10:06:51 20 Hutchinson, in the presence of counsel in court today: Mr Alain
 - 21 Werner and Mr Nick Koumjian. This took place on, or between, 16
 - 22 and 17 July 2007. Your Honours, I will start from the paragraph
 - that says "In September of 1998":
 - 24 Q. This is what you said, Mr Keita, back in July of last year:
- 10:07:19 25 "In September of 1998 the witness was arrested and accused
 - of not fighting in a battle between CT forces and Roosevelt
 - 27 Johnson forces in Monrovia. The real reason he was arrested was
 - 28 the fact that he had been seen visiting Roosevelt Johnson at his
 - 29 residence. The reason the witness went there was that they were

- 1 trying to find ways to reconcile the Krahns and the Mandingos."
- 2 Do you recall, Mr Keita, telling, or making those remarks
- 3 to the Office of the Prosecutor in July of last year?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 10:08:04 5 Q. And it would be true then that one of the reasons you were
 - 6 arrested was because, as a military man, you did not fight in a
 - 7 battle against Roosevelt Johnson's troops, correct?
 - 8 A. That is what they said, but your Honours --
 - 9 THE INTERPRETER: Your Honours, can the witness please
- 10:08:31 10 repeat his answer slowly.
 - 11 PRESIDING JUDGE: Mr Witness, the interpreter is having a
 - 12 problem because you are going a little fast. Please slow down
 - 13 for the interpreter and repeat your answer again.
 - 14 THE WITNESS: Yes. The question again, sir?
- 10:08:52 **15** MR ANYAH:
 - 16 Q. One of the reasons why you were arrested in September 1998
 - 17 was due to the fact that you refused to fight, as a military man,
 - 18 against the forces of Roosevelt Johnson, correct?
 - 19 A. Yes.
- 10:09:11 20 Q. Thank you, sir. Now, when you were arrested one of the
 - 21 people who visited you at Saw Beach prison was Varmuyan Sherif,
 - 22 correct?
 - 23 A. Yes.
 - 24 Q. And at that time Sherif told you that you should cooperate
- 10:09:34 25 with the Taylor government, did he not?
 - 26 A. Please repeat, sir, Mr Interpreter, sir.
 - 27 Q. I am unclear whether they mean the interpreter should
 - 28 repeat the question, or whether I should repeat?
 - 29 A. You should repeat, sir.

- 1 Q. Thank you, Mr Keita. When Varmuyan Sherif visited you at
- 2 Saw Beach prison, one of the requests he made of you was that you
- 3 should cooperate with Charles Taylor's government, correct?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 10:10:11 5 Q. And this was one former ULIMO-K soldier telling another
 - 6 former ULIMO-K soldier to cooperate with Taylor's government.
 - 7 That was the case, was it not?
 - 8 A. Yes.
 - 9 Q. And this was one Mandingo ethnic man telling his fellow
- 10:10:36 10 Mandingo ethnic man to cooperate with Charles Taylor's
 - 11 government, was it not?
 - 12 A. Yes.
 - 13 Q. And the reason he told you to cooperate with Taylor's
 - 14 government was that you bore animosity, or did not like the fact
- 10:10:54 15 that Charles Taylor was President, correct?
 - 16 A. No.
 - 17 Q. You told us yesterday that Varmuyan Sherif was the one that
 - 18 released you from Saw Beach prison. Do you recall that?
 - 19 A. Yes.
- 10:11:12 20 Q. But in the past you have, have you not, said that the
 - 21 person who took you out of the prison was a person by the name of
 - 22 Papay Kuyateh, have you not?
 - 23 A. No.
 - 24 MR ANYAH: For the record, Papay Kuyateh, Papay is spelt
- 10:11:37 25 P-A-P-A-Y and Kuyateh is K-U-Y-A-T-E-H.
 - 26 Your Honours, I would refer the Chamber again to the set of
 - 27 documents, tab 2, and the relevant pages would be pages 12 and
 - 28 13, the relevant ERN numbers being 00035057 and the next one
 - ending in 58:

- 1 Q. At the bottom of page 12 Ms Dufka asks you the question -
- 2 (your Honours, I will read from where it starts with the word
- 3 "Okay" on page 12 at the bottom, three lines up):
- 4 "Q. Okay. All right, so then after that two weeks you were
- 10:13:24 5 brought out?"
 - 6 Mr Keita, "I was brought out.
 - 7 "Q. And who brought you out?"
 - 8 The next page, page 13, Mr Keita:
 - 9 "Papay Kuyateh at the time and he took me to Varmuyan
- 10:13:44 10 Sherif's place."
 - 11 Mr Keita, that what you said to Ms Dufka back in 2003,
 - 12 correct?
 - 13 A. No.
 - 14 Q. Yesterday you told us that it was Sherif who took you to
- 10:14:05 15 Musa Cisse's place, correct?
 - 16 A. Yes.
 - 17 Q. It would be true, would it not, that in 2003 you told
 - 18 Ms Dufka that it was Papay Kuyateh that took you to Musa Cisse's
 - 19 place, correct?
- 10:14:25 20 A. No.
 - 21 Q. Well, in 2003 you said Kuyateh took you to Sherif's place,
 - 22 as I have just read, did you not?
 - 23 A. Please repeat, sir.
 - 24 Q. I am trying to figure out how you got to Musa Cisse's place
- 10:14:53 25 and yesterday you were clear: You told us Varmuyan Sherif took
 - 26 you to Musa Cisse's place, correct?
 - 27 A. Yes.
 - 28 Q. You did not mention that Papay Kuyateh also took you to
 - 29 Musa Cisse's place, did you?

- 1 A. No.
- 2 Q. But in fact Papay Kuyateh was one of the people who took
- 3 you to Musa Cisse's place, was he not?
- 4 A. No.
- 10:15:26 5 MR ANYAH: Your Honours, I will on the same document we
 - 6 are looking at, the next page, page 13, from where I stopped
 - 7 where it says "which was", I will read those lines if it please
 - 8 the Court:
 - 9 "Q. Which was?
- 10:15:49 10 "A. Which was Kongor Town.
 - "Q. Kongor Town?
 - 12 "A. From there they took me to Papay Musa Cisse."
 - 13 Q. When you say "they" there you are referring to both Sherif
 - 14 and Kuyateh, are you not?
- 10:16:07 15 A. No, Sherif.
 - 16 Q. Thank you. When you went to Musa Cisse's place on this day
 - 17 you said Benjamin Yeaten came over there, did you not?
 - 18 A. Yes.
 - 19 Q. Was that the first time you had met Benjamin Yeaten on a
- 10:16:33 20 one on one basis?
 - 21 A. Yes.
 - 22 Q. At that meeting you indicated that Yeaten told you that you
 - 23 would be going on an assignment to Sierra Leone, correct?
 - 24 A. Yes
- 10:16:55 25 Q. And during prior interviews with the Office of the
 - 26 Prosecutor you have told them that Yeaten advised you you would
 - 27 be transferred from the Ministry of Defence to the SSS during
 - 28 that meeting, correct?
 - 29 A. No.

- 1 Q. Did Benjamin Yeaten tell you during that meeting that you
- 2 would be transferred from the Ministry of Defence to the SSS?
- 3 A. No.
- 4 Q. You deny he told you that?
- 10:17:35 5 A. He never told me that I was going to be transferred to SS.
 - 6 MR ANYAH: Your Honours, I would refer the Chamber to tab
 - 7 1. For the record, tab 1 is the very first interview that the
 - 8 witness did with the Office of the Prosecutor on 2 February 2003.
 - 9 I will be focussing on page 2 and, counting from the bottom up,
- 10:18:24 10 it would be the fourth paragraph where it says, "A few weeks
 - 11 after the September 1998 attempted coup".
 - 12 Q. Now, Mr Sherif [sic], this is what you told the Office of
 - the Prosecutor on 2 February 2003:
 - "A few weeks after the September 1998 attempted coup by
- 10:18:54 15 members of the former ULIMO-J faction, Abu was summoned by
 - 16 Benjamin Yeaten, the head of the elite Special Security Service,
 - 17 SSS division. During this meeting Yeaten told Abu he was to be
 - 18 transferred from the Ministry of Defence to the SSS under
 - 19 Yeaten's direct command."
- 10:19:26 20 That is what you told the Office of the Prosecutor in 2003,
 - 21 was it not, Mr Keita?
 - 22 A. No.
 - 23 MR ANYAH: Reading, continuing from where I stopped, your
 - 24 Honours, it says:
- 10:19:42 25 "Yeaten told Abu that Taylor had given an order for Abu to
 - 26 be sent to Sierra Leone to work together with General Mosquito as
 - 27 a special representative from Liberia to Sierra Leone. According
 - 28 to Abu, 'Yeaten wanted me to work directly with the brothers of
 - 29 the RUF. '":

- 1 Q. You made these remarks back on 2 February 2003 to the
- 2 Office of the Prosecutor, true or false?
- 3 A. That is true.
- 4 Q. So you were, as you understood it from Yeaten, going to be
- 10:20:28 5 sent as a special representative to Sierra Leone from Liberia,
 - 6 correct?
 - 7 A. Yes.
 - 8 Q. And on that same day, later in the day, you said another
 - 9 meeting was held at Yeaten's house, true?
- 10:20:45 10 A. Yes.
 - 11 Q. And present at that meeting, the second meeting, was Sam
 - 12 Bockarie. He was one of those in attendance, correct?
 - 13 A. Yes.
 - 14 Q. And at that meeting Yeaten, or Varmuyan Sherif, somebody
- 10:21:05 15 there, said that Bockarie should take care of you because what
 - 16 you were going to be doing in Sierra Leone was going to be in the
 - 17 interests of the West African sub-region, correct?
 - 18 A. Yes.
 - 19 Q. And then Yeaten said that you were going to be given a
- 10:21:28 20 standby force called the Scorpion unit, correct?
 - 21 A. Yes.
 - 22 Q. And the reason for having this force, you were told, was
 - 23 that they wanted a force outside of Liberia that could come in
 - from behind an enemy should Liberia be attacked, correct?
- 10:21:51 25 A. Yes.
 - 26 Q. So this was a very important function that you were being
 - 27 asked to undertake, would you agree?
 - 28 A. Yes.
 - 29 Q. Incidentally, when you saw Bockarie at Yeaten's house that

- 1 was the first time you had met Sam Bockarie face to face,
- 2 correct?
- 3 A. Yes.
- 4 Q. From Yeaten's house you told us you went to the Boulevard
- 10:22:26 5 Hotel, is that fair to say?
 - 6 A. Yes.
 - 7 Q. And at the Boulevard Hotel, amongst other people, you said
 - 8 you met Ibrahim Bah, true?
 - 9 A. Yes.
- 10:22:38 10 Q. Also present with Bah again strike that. Also present
 - 11 with Bah was Sam Bockarie, correct?
 - 12 A. Yes.
 - 13 Q. And was that the first time you had met Ibrahim Bah?
 - 14 A. Yes.
- 10:22:56 15 Q. And at that meeting you heard Bah and Bockarie discussing
 - 16 plans for how to buy diamonds from the RUF, correct?
 - 17 A. Yes.
 - 18 Q. And from there, later in that same day, you went to the
 - 19 Kadija Hotel you said, true?
- 10:23:23 20 A. Yes.
 - 21 Q. And the Kadija Hotel was where Sam Bockarie often stayed
 - 22 when he was in Monrovia, correct?
 - 23 A. Yes.
 - 24 Q. And you told us that while you were with Sam Bockarie, at
- 10:23:40 25 the Kadija Hotel, he showed you some diamonds, true?
 - 26 A. Not at the Kadija Hotel, at the Boulevard where General
 - 27 Ibrahim Bah was staying.
 - 28 Q. I stand corrected, that is correct, but he did show you
 - 29 diamonds at the Boulevard Hotel when you met him and Ibrahim Bah,

- 1 correct?
- 2 A. I saw a diamond, yes.
- 3 Q. And on that same day you said you went to White Flower
- 4 later in the evening, true?
- 10:24:17 5 A. Yes.
 - 6 Q. And was that the first time you had ever gone to White
 - 7 Flower?
 - 8 A. Yes.
 - 9 Q. And you told us that present in White Flower, among the
- 10:24:34 10 people present, were Benjamin Yeaten, Eddie Kanneh, Musa Cisse,
 - 11 SB Rogers and yourself, Abu Keita, correct?
 - 12 A. Yes.
 - 13 Q. And on that occasion you said Mr Taylor arrived and a
 - 14 meeting was held, correct?
- 10:24:59 15 A. Yes.
 - 16 Q. Was that your first time of meeting Mr Taylor face to face?
 - 17 A. Yes.
 - 18 Q. And one of the reasons for that meeting was the fact that
 - 19 Bockarie wanted to pay his respects to Mr Taylor, correct?
- 10:25:20 20 A. Yes.
 - 21 Q. And you told us that Mr Taylor said he would assist the RUF
 - 22 during this meeting, true?
 - 23 A. Yes.
 - 24 Q. And you said Mr Taylor told Bockarie to maintain the RUF in
- 10:25:39 25 the absence of Foday Sankoh, correct?
 - 26 A. Yes.
 - 27 Q. So in the course of a day, one day in 1998, you had met
 - 28 Benjamin Yeaten for the first time, Bockarie for the first time,
 - 29 Ibrahim Bah for the first time and the President of Liberia, all

- 1 in one day, correct?
- 2 A. Yes, sir.
- 3 Q. Mr Keita, you want this Court to believe that Ibrahim Bah,
- 4 having met you for the first time, was talking about diamond
- 10:26:18 5 sales with the RUF. Is that what you are saying?
 - 6 A. No.
 - 7 Q. Do you want this Court to believe that Charles Taylor,
 - 8 having met you for the first time, was talking about assistance
 - 9 to the RUF in your presence?
- 10:26:37 10 A. No.
 - 11 Q. When you say "no", are you saying you do not wish for the
 - 12 Court to believe such information?
 - 13 A. What I want to say do not say I do not want the Court to
 - 14 believe the information. If you say myself and Charles Taylor
- 10:26:58 15 had met before, no. That was my first time of meeting
 - 16 Charles Taylor when with Benjamin Yeaten and Sam Bockarie. If
 - 17 you say we had another meeting with Charles Taylor, no.
 - 18 Q. Your testimony, sir, is this: The day when you met Ibrahim
 - 19 Bah for the first time he talked about diamond transactions with
- 10:27:20 20 the RUF, isn't that true?
 - 21 A. Yes.
 - 22 Q. Your testimony also is that the day when you met Sam
 - 23 Bockarie for the first time in your life he showed you a diamond,
 - 24 true?
- 10:27:34 25 A. Yes, I saw a diamond.
 - 26 Q. Your testimony is that when you went to White Flower for
 - 27 the first time and when you saw Charles Taylor for the first
 - 28 time, Charles Taylor was talking about supporting the RUF, true?
 - 29 A. Yes.

- 1 Q. Now, you have agreed with me that they were sending you, or
- 2 you say they were sending you on a very important mission,
- 3 correct?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 10:28:08 5 Q. At that time, Mr Keita, I would be correct in saying that
 - 6 you were not able to read or write. Would I be correct in saying
 - 7 that?
 - 8 A. Yes.
 - 9 Q. Mr Keita, if I told you that this complex, White Flower,
- 10:28:42 10 was not dedicated or opened until January 1999, would I be
 - 11 mistaken?
 - 12 A. Yes.
 - 13 Q. As you sit there now you are absolutely sure that in
 - 14 September 1998 White Flower had been completely constructed?
- 10:29:06 15 A. Yes.
 - 16 Q. Are you aware that the construction of White Flower started
 - 17 in 1997?
 - 18 A. Well, I don't know about when they started the building,
 - 19 but I know that when I entered the building.
- 10:29:34 20 Q. Are you aware that in September of 1998 Mr Taylor was
 - 21 living near what was then the German Embassy on Tubman Boulevard?
 - 22 A. No.
 - 23 Q. Are you aware that there was a public ceremony held on 28
 - 24 January 1999 commemorating the opening of White Flower?
- 10:30:09 25 A. No.
 - 26 Q. When you met with the Office of the Prosecutor for the
 - 27 first time on 2 February 2003 (and your Honours that would be in
 - 28 tab 1 in the bundle, I will not refer to it necessarily), but,
 - 29 Mr Keita, the question is: On that first meeting, at no time did

- 1 you mention to them that you met with Charles Taylor on the day
- 2 you met Benjamin Yeaten, correct?
- 3 A. Yes.
- 4 Q. "Yes" means you did not tell them you met the president of
- 10:30:50 5 your country on that day, true?
 - 6 A. The same day that I was with Benjamin Yeaten was the same
 - 7 day that I saw the president and Sam Bockarie, when we went to
 - 8 pay respect to Charles Taylor's residence at Kongor Town.
 - 9 Q. My question is: You never told the Office of the
- 10:31:18 10 Prosecutor, it is not to be found in the recorded interview, that
 - 11 you met the president of your country on that day in September
 - 12 1998?
 - 13 A. No.
 - 14 Q. You met with the Prosecution again on 30 June 2003 and that
- 10:31:39 15 is the record of that is in tab 2. Mr Keita, I put it to you
 - 16 that in the record of your conversation with them in 2003, you
 - 17 did not mention a meeting with the president of your country back
 - in September 1998, true or false?
 - 19 A. Look, please repeat and go slowly so that I get the
- 10:32:05 20 question clearly.
 - 21 MR ANYAH: Your Honours, I would be pleased to proceed in a
 - 22 slower pace for the witness's benefit, but I would hope that the
 - 23 instruction might come from the bench and not from the witness.
 - 24 He could easily ask me to repeat the question. I take exception
- 10:32:30 25 to the admonishment by the witness.
 - 26 PRESIDING JUDGE: Mr Witness, if you have a problem can you
 - 27 direct it to us and we will direct it to the appropriate person,
 - 28 be it counsel or the interpreters. I will ask counsel to repeat
 - 29 the question and I will ask him to repeat it slowly.

- 1 MR ANYAH: Thank you, Madam President.
- 2 THE WITNESS: Thank you, sir.
- 3 MR ANYAH:
- 4 Q. Mr Keita, I am trying to ascertain what you told, or did
- 10:32:57 5 not tell, the Office of the Prosecutor during the various
 - 6 meetings you had with them. I am putting it to you that when you
 - 7 met them for the first time in February 2003, 2 February, you,
 - 8 Abu Keita, did not tell them that in September 1998, on the day
 - 9 you met Benjamin Yeaten, you also met the president of your
- 10:33:22 10 country.
 - 11 A. Yes, I told them.
 - 12 Q. And if they did not write it down in the record, that error
 - would be theirs, correct?
 - 14 A. Yes.
- 10:33:39 15 Q. You met with the Office of the Prosecutor on 30 June 2003
 - and I am putting it to you that during your meeting with them, on
 - 17 30 June 2003, you never mentioned, not once, that on the day you
 - 18 met Bah, Yeaten and Bockarie you also met the president of your
 - 19 country, true or false?
- 10:34:05 20 A. That is true.
 - 21 Q. When you say it is true --
 - 22 A. I told them.
 - 23 Q. You met with the Office of the Prosecutor again on 13
 - 24 February 2005 and I am saying to you that on that occasion you
- 10:34:33 25 did not tell them you met with the president of your country in
 - 26 September 1998, true or false?
 - 27 A. No.
 - 28 Q. What does "no" mean, Mr Keita? Did you tell them, or did
 - 29 you not tell them?

- 1 A. I told them.
- 2 Q. Thank you. When exactly did you leave Monrovia for Buedu
- 3 in Sierra Leone?
- 4 A. After the 18 September.
- 10:35:16 5 Q. How soon after 18 September? Was it the same week, or was
 - 6 it the same month?
 - 7 A. It was a couple of weeks.
 - 8 Q. Would this be in October of 1998?
 - 9 A. It was before October.
- 10:35:39 10 Q. So it was in September 1998 then?
 - 11 A. Yes.
 - 12 Q. And how long were you in Sierra Leone for before -
 - 13 I believe you told us you left and ultimately went to Ghana?
 - 14 A. Throughout the arrest of the peacekeepers to disarmament of
- 10:36:11 15 the RUF, sir.
 - 16 Q. So that would be from September 1998 until what year and
 - 17 what month, Mr Keita?
 - 18 A. That I left the RUF? That was the end of 2002.
 - 19 Q. Do you know which month, Mr Keita, in 2002?
- 10:36:40 20 A. I can't recall.
 - 21 Q. Now, once you left and you went to Sierra Leone, did you
 - 22 come back to Monrovia often on return visits?
 - 23 A. No.
 - 24 Q. You are absolutely sure you did not come back to Monrovia
- 10:37:00 **25** on return visits?
 - 26 A. No.
 - 27 Q. You never came back to meet with Yeaten in Monrovia? Is
 - 28 that your testimony?
 - 29 A. Not in Monrovia. At the border in Liberia.

- 1 Q. So you met with Yeaten in Foya, or thereabouts? Would that
- 2 be fair to say?
- 3 A. Yes.
- 4 Q. But your testimony is you did not come back to Monrovia to
- 10:37:28 5 meet with Yeaten?
 - 6 A. No.
 - 7 Q. Are you sure of that?
 - 8 A. Yes.
 - 9 Q. You did not would your testimony be that you did not come
- 10:37:42 10 back to Monrovia to meet with Taylor again?
 - 11 A. No.
 - 12 Q. Are you absolutely --
 - 13 PRESIDING JUDGE: Again, we are into this no the problem,
 - 14 I suggest, Mr Anyah, is when you use a negative and it is
- 10:37:56 15 translated into a pigeon language and the answer comes out "no",
 - 16 you know that could be an affirmative so could you please clarify
 - 17 the question.
 - 18 MR ANYAH: Yes, Madam President:
 - 19 Q. Mr Keita, I am asking you now about the time after you had
- 10:38:13 20 gone to Sierra Leone and I want to know, yes or no, did you come
 - 21 back at any time between 1998 to 2002 to meet with Benjamin
 - 22 Yeaten in Monrovia?
 - 23 A. No.
 - 24 Q. Did you come back at any time between 1998 and 2002 to meet
- 10:38:34 25 with Charles Taylor in Monrovia?
 - 26 A. No.
 - 27 MR ANYAH: Your Honours, I would refer the Chamber to -
 - 28 starting with tab 1 and it is paginated, but faintly, at the
 - 29 bottom of the page. It goes to page I will be referring to

- 1 page 5. This is the witness's statement from 2 February 2003.
- 2 On page 5, slightly below the middle of the page with the
- 3 paragraph saying "Abu said", I will be reading from that
- 4 paragraph:
- 10:39:34 5 Q. Mr Keita, this is what you told the Office of the
 - 6 Prosecutor on 2 February 2003:
 - 7 "Abu said he didn't have much to do with the transfer of
 - 8 diamonds although he had been present on three occasions in 1999
 - 9 with Mosquito when he had brought diamonds to Charles Taylor in
- 10:39:58 10 Liberia."
 - 11 That is what you told the Office of the Prosecutor in 2003,
 - 12 correct?
 - 13 A. No.
 - 14 Q. You said in 2003 that in 1999, on three occasions you
- 10:40:13 15 accompanied Bockarie to Monrovia to meet with Taylor, did you
 - 16 not?
 - 17 A. No.
 - 18 MR ANYAH: Your Honours, I would refer the Chamber to tab 9
 - 19 and the relevant page here would be page 4. The ERN number in
- 10:40:50 20 question is 00038644 and I will be reading from the bottom of the
 - 21 page, the first full paragraph that starts with "In 2000". It
 - 22 says and for the record, by the way, this is an interview to
 - 23 which I have referred before, between 16 and 17 July 2007, in
 - 24 which counsels in court today were present with the witness. It
- 10:41:32 **25** says:
 - 26 "In 2000 the witness was at White Flower, along with Joe
 - 27 Tuah and Benjamin Yeaten, retrieving supplies such as ammunition
 - and rubber sandals for the men fighting in Guinea. This was the
 - 29 time that RUF and Liberian forces were attacking Guinea.

- 1 Charles Taylor was there at the same time and spoke to the
- 2 witness, advising that they should maintain the Guinea border."
- 3 Q. Mr Keita, this is what you told the Office of the
- 4 Prosecutor in July 2007, yes or no?
- 10:42:14 5 A. The date is not correct, but that is my statement, yes.
 - 6 MR ANYAH: Thank you. Your Honours, I would refer the
 - 7 Chamber to tab 2, if it please the Court, and the relevant
 - 8 page would be page 88. The ERN number is 00035132 and I would
 - 9 read from the middle of the page where Ms Dufka, Corinne, poses
- 10:43:16 10 the question, "Were you ever aware that Bockarie talking directly
 - 11 to Charles Taylor?"
 - 12 Q. Mr Keita, these are notes from the interview Corinne Dufka
 - 13 had with you on 30 June 2003 and at that time you were asked some
 - 14 questions and you gave these responses:
- 10:43:37 15 "Q. Were you ever aware that Bockarie talking directly to
 - 16 Charles Taylor over satellite phone?
 - 17 "A. Actually on that I can't lie since I went there, but
 - 18 Issa's own, Issa and Charles Taylor sit in front of me physically
 - 19 and discuss and even money was given because the campaign and
- 10:44:07 20 thing, so that happened in front of me.
 - "Q. What happened in front of you, sorry?
 - 22 "A. I say Charles Taylor and Issa they already sit and
 - 23 discuss in his house in Kongo Town.
 - "Q. Oh, that happened in front of you?
- 10:44:31 25 "A. Yes.
 - 26 "Q. When did that happen?
 - 27 "A. That happened 2000, 2000 after the fighting of the
 - 28 UNAMSIL and thing, after he calls for this campaign."
 - 29 Mr Keita, that is what you told the Office of the

- 1 Prosecutor, Ms Corinne Dufka, on 30 June 2003, correct?
- 2 A. No.
- 3 Q. "No" means you did not tell her that, is that your
- 4 testi mony?
- 10:45:02 5 A. Yes.
 - 6 Q. So when I just asked you whether you had returned from
 - 7 Sierra Leone back to Monrovia to meet with either Yeaten or
 - 8 Taylor, you were lying, were you not?
 - 9 A. No.
- 10:45:24 10 Q. Well, let us talk about the meetings you spoke of
 - 11 yesterday. I want to talk about who was present at the various
 - 12 meetings, or the two meetings, at Musa Cisse's place and as well
 - 13 as at Benjamin Yeaten's place. Now, this is before you left for
 - 14 Sierra Leone. Yesterday, during examination, you told us that at
- 10:45:53 15 Musa Cisse's place Musa Cisse was present, Varmuyan Sherif was
 - 16 present, Papay Kuyateh was present, somebody you called Pa Morrie
 - 17 was present and so was Benjamin Yeaten. Would that be fair to
 - 18 say?
 - 19 A. At Musa Cisse's house, yes.
- 10:46:23 20 Q. And if you added yourself to that that would make six,
 - 21 correct?
 - 22 A. Yes.
 - 23 Q. You said a week later at Benjamin Yeaten's compound, when
 - 24 you met with him, present there were Benjamin Yeaten, Eddie
- 10:46:48 25 Kanneh, SBY Rogers, Sam Bockarie, somebody named Rashid, somebody
 - 26 named Montgomery and somebody named Varmuyan Sherif.
 - 27 A. Yes.
 - 28 Q. You did not tell us yesterday that Joe Tuah was present at
 - 29 Benjamin Yeaten's house when you met.

- 1 A. Yes.
- 2 Q. "Yes" means he was not present?
- 3 A. He was present.
- 4 Q. But you did not tell us that yesterday, did you?
- 10:47:35 5 A. I told you yesterday.
 - 6 Q. You did not tell us yesterday that somebody by the name of
 - 7 Foday was present at Benjamin Yeaten's house when you met, did
 - 8 you?
 - 9 A. That is the bodyguard of Sam Bockarie.
- 10:47:58 10 Q. My question is: You did not tell us a person named Foday
 - 11 was present there yesterday, did you?
 - 12 A. I don't remember that.
 - 13 Q. You also did not tell us that a person by the name of Jah
 - 14 Aro [phon] was present when you met Yeaten at his house, did you?
- 10:48:20 15 A. No, no.
 - 16 Q. You also did not tell us that Papay Kuyateh was present at
 - 17 Yeaten's house when you met him, did you?
 - 18 A. No.
 - 19 Q. Have you in the past said that Papay Kuyateh was present at
- 10:48:46 20 Yeaten's house when you met him?
 - 21 A. At Musa Cisse's house.
 - 22 Q. I am speaking of Benjamin Yeaten's house. Have you ever
 - 23 said that --
 - 24 A. No.
- 10:48:59 25 Q. May I finish my question, Mr Keita? Your answer is no, you
 - 26 have never told anybody that Papay Kuyateh was present at
 - 27 Yeaten's house?
 - 28 A. No, sir.
 - 29 Q. Was Sheku Suwape Koroma present at Yeaten's house when you

- 1 met?
- 2 A. Yes.
- 3 Q. But yesterday you did not tell us that he was present,
- 4 correct?
- 10:49:32 5 A. No.
 - 6 Q. I would like to go back to your interview with Ms Dufka on
 - 7 30 June and the relevant tab would be tab 2 again, and the
 - 8 pages in question would be pages 16, pages 19 and 20. The ERN
 - 9 number is 00035064 and I will begin to read from about a third of
- 10:50:59 10 the page down where it starts, Corinne, "Okay good". These were
 - 11 the questions asked, Mr Keita, and these were your responses:
 - "Q. Okay, good, so who was then at that meeting? Exactly
 - who were all the people that were present that you remember?
 - 14 "A. Actually I can only remember Varmuyan Sherif, Papay
- 10:51:31 15 Kuyateh and Papay Musa Cisse and him Mosquito.
 - 16 "Q. He was there?
 - 17 "A. Yes.
 - 18 "Q. Can you describe Mosquito?
 - 19 "A. Yes."
- 10:51:44 20 MR ANYAH: If your Honours go down a few lines where it
 - 21 starts again, Corinne with a question, "So who else was there
 - 22 besides these people?" Mr Keita responds, "Was this Guinean
 - 23 rebel leader who was Sheku Suwape Koroma.
 - "Q. Sheku Suwape?
- 10:52:08 **25** "A. Koroma.
 - "Q. Koroma, he was there as well?
 - 27 "A. Yes.
 - 28 "Q. And what about Yeaten, was he there?"
 - 29 Over to the next page, "Yes, so that it was Yeaten's house,

- 1 the meeting cannot be held that he cannot not there.
- 2 "Q. Okay, anybody el se?
- 3 "A. No."
- 4 Q. So on that occasion with Ms Dufka you told her that there
- 10:52:36 5 were seven people, including yourself, in attendance at this
 - 6 meeting: There was Yeaten, Mosquito, or Sam Bockarie, Varmuyan
 - 7 Sherif, Musa Cisse, Papay Kuyateh and Sheku Suwape Koroma. That
 - 8 is what you told Ms Dufka, correct?
 - 9 A. Not that correct.
- 10:53:03 10 Q. Well, yesterday in court you added a few names to those
 - 11 present. Yesterday you told us Eddie Kanneh was there, did you
 - 12 not?
 - 13 A. Yes.
 - 14 Q. You told us SBY Rogers was there, did you not?
- 10:53:20 15 A. Yes.
 - 16 Q. You told us Montgomery was there, did you not?
 - 17 A. Yes.
 - 18 Q. And you told us somebody named Rashid was there, did you
 - 19 not?
- 10:53:34 20 A. Yes.
 - 21 Q. Those are four names you told this Court yesterday were at
 - 22 a meeting, that when you spoke with the Prosecutor in 2003 you
 - 23 did not mention, correct?
 - 24 A. No, maybe they made the error, sir.
- 10:53:54 25 Q. But you would agree with me, Mr Keita, would you not, that
 - 26 your memory was better in 2003, relative to 1998, than it is
 - 27 today in 2008?
 - 28 A. My memory is still better.
 - 29 Q. Your memory is better today than it was in 2003, is that

- 1 your evidence?
- 2 A. Yes.
- 3 Q. Thank you. Now, yesterday you told us that when you were
- 4 leaving Sierra Leone sorry, leaving Liberia to go to Sierra
- 10:54:39 5 Leone, Buedu, you left with ZZ Mazhar, correct?
 - 6 A. Yes.
 - 7 Q. And there was a Daniel Tamba, or Jungle, true?
 - 8 A. Yes.
 - 9 Q. There was somebody named Sampson, correct?
- 10:55:03 10 A. Yes.
 - 11 Q. And there was one other person I believe you said was Mike
 - 12 Lama, true?
 - 13 A. Yes.
 - 14 Q. Mazhar, or Zig Zag, was the deputy to Benjamin Yeaten,
- 10:55:24 15 correct?
 - 16 A. Bodyguard.
 - 17 Q. And Sampson was the driver to Benjamin Yeaten, true?
 - 18 A. Yes.
 - 19 Q. Jungle was Mike Lama's bodyguard, is that correct?
- 10:55:43 20 A. No.
 - 21 Q. Jungle was Mazhar's bodyguard, is that correct?
 - 22 A. No.
 - 23 Q. Who was Jungle, what was his role in all of this?
 - 24 A. His role was they were all assigned to Benjamin Yeaten.
- 10:56:05 25 That is what I know.
 - MR KOUMJIAN: I don't know if it will be helpful to the
 - 27 Court, but on page 47, line 14, counsel asked about Mike Lama and
 - 28 that is L-A-M-A. The transcript says "Lamin". That is a
 - 29 different person, so I think it will be confusing if the

- 1 transcript is not corrected.
- 2 MR ANYAH: Thank you, counsel. I did say Lama, L-A-M-A,
- 3 thank you.
- 4 PRESIDING JUDGE: We will have it corrected.
- 10:56:41 5 MR ANYAH:
 - 6 Q. You told us, Mr Keita, that on your way to Buedu, in
 - 7 Voinjama, you encountered Sam Bockarie, correct?
 - 8 A. Yes.
 - 9 Q. Have you told the Office of the Prosecutor previously that
- 10:57:06 10 you left from Monrovia together with Sam Bockarie to Buedu?
 - 11 A. No.
 - 12 Q. Are you sure of that, Mr Keita?
 - 13 A. Yes.
 - 14 MR ANYAH: Your Honours, I would refer the Chamber to tab
- 10:57:37 15 1, page 3, and this document again is a 2 February 2003 interview
 - 16 with Mr Keita by the Office of the Prosecutor. From the top of
 - 17 the page, the first full paragraph with the bullet next to it, it
 - 18 says:
 - 19 "Within the next few days Abu left for Buedu, Sierra Leone,
- 10:58:12 20 with Mosquito and about one week later the 350 men arrived."
 - 21 Q. It is true, is it not, Mr Keita, that you told the Office
 - 22 of the Prosecutor, in February 2003, that you left Monrovia in
 - 23 the company of Sam Bockarie, true or false?
 - 24 A. False.
- 10:58:38 25 PRESIDING JUDGE: Mr Anyah, I note the time. Is this a
 - 26 convenient time to interrupt?
 - 27 MR ANYAH: Yes, that would be fine. Thank you.
 - PRESIDING JUDGE: Mr Witness, we will take the mid-morning
 - 29 break now. The Court will adjourn and resume at 11.30.

	1	[Break taken at 11.00 a.m.]
	2	[Upon resuming at 11.30 a.m.]
	3	PRESIDING JUDGE: Mr Munyard, you are on your feet.
	4	MR MUNYARD: I am, Madam President. May I raise a matter
11:31:25	5	of timing. I know that, in the light of fact that we lost time
	6	due to the International Criminal Court's arrangements last week,
	7	we sat extra hours on Friday last week and the proposal was to
	8	sit more hours tomorrow afternoon.
	9	Mr Griffiths and I, for personal reasons that I think are
11:31:49	10	known to the Court, have to get to Ireland for very early on
	11	Saturday morning. We have both looked into the logistics and it
	12	will be difficult, in fact it might even be impossible, to get to
	13	Ireland at the required time if we sit all of tomorrow afternoon
	14	because of the arrangements that we have made and because of
11:32:13	15	investigations we have conducted into flight times and so on and
	16	flights being full.
	17	We wondered if it was possible to postpone the regaining of
	18	time tomorrow afternoon by putting off tomorrow afternoon's
	19	session and instead perhaps having a further session on Friday
11:32:39	20	afternoon of the following week? I am raising it now simply
	21	because time is tight and I thought it appropriate for
	22	everybody's sake that we raise it at this stage so that we all
	23	know our position vis-a-vis tomorrow afternoon.
	24	PRESIDING JUDGE: Thank you for that, Mr Munyard.
11:32:57	25	Mr Koumjian, will you be replying on behalf of the Defence - the
	26	Prosecution, excuse me?
	27	MR MUNYARD: I am sorry that I didn't raise it earlier with
	28	my learned friend, but I think that the Prosecution understand
	29	what the position is.

- 1 PRESIDING JUDGE: Ms Hollis?
- 2 MS HOLLIS: Madam President, we have absolutely no
- 3 objection to that request if indeed we do make up the hours.
- 4 PRESIDING JUDGE: Thank you. I will need to consult. Yes,
- 11:33:32 5 in the light of the situation, counsel, we will rise tomorrow at
 - 6 1.30 and we will resume on Monday morning at the normal time of
 - 7 9.30 and we will make up those two hours the following Friday; in
 - 8 other words, tomorrow week we will sit.
 - 9 MR MUNYARD: Can I express my gratitude to the Court and to
- 11:33:52 10 all the parties for their assistance. This is a matter of some
 - 11 importance to both of us.
 - 12 PRESIDING JUDGE: Yes, we know. Thank you, Mr Munyard.
 - 13 Mr Anyah, please proceed on.
 - 14 MR ANYAH: Thank you, Madam President:
- 11:34:11 15 Q. Mr Keita, before we broke I had read you a paragraph from a
 - 16 statement you made to the Office of the Prosecutor in which I put
 - 17 it to you that you said that Sam Bockarie went with you to Buedu.
 - 18 Now in that paragraph you also mentioned, or it was also said,
 - 19 that 350 men arrived within a week or so after you arrived in
- 11:34:48 20 Buedu. Now, I ask you this. Is that a correct statement of the
 - 21 facts that within a week or so when you arrived in Buedu the 350
 - 22 men you were promised in Monrovia arrived in Buedu?
 - 23 THE INTERPRETER: Your Honours, his microphone is not
 - switched on.
- 11:35:14 25 PRESIDING JUDGE: Mr Witness, please put on your microphone
 - 26 and repeat your answer?
 - THE WITNESS: No.
 - 28 MR ANYAH:
 - 29 Q. So when it is written in this document that you said on 2

- 1 February 2003 that 350 men came within a week of your arrival in
- 2 Buedu, that is an error, true?
- 3 A. Yes.
- 4 Q. Indeed yesterday you told us that the men came in two
- 11:35:48 5 batches, if you will, correct?

CHARLES TAYLOR

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- 6 A. Yes.
- 7 Q. And you said the first group of men of about 150 came in
- 8 December 1998, correct?
- 9 A. Yes.
- 11:36:03 10 Q. Who brought these men to you?
 - 11 A. Sam Bockarie, the 150 men, along with Mazhar and Sampson.
 - 12 Q. To your knowledge, you said they came from Liberia? I
 - don't mean where they were from. I mean where they physically
 - 14 were brought from.
- 11:36:34 15 A. From Liberia.
 - 16 Q. Now when you said Bockarie and Mazhar brought these men,
 - 17 did they bring these men in trucks?
 - 18 A. Yes.
 - 19 Q. And they brought them all at one time, 150 men, in trucks?
- 11:36:59 20 A. It was not one truck. Two trucks and one pickup.
 - 21 Q. Was Sampson part of this convoy that brought the men?
 - 22 A. Yes.
 - 23 Q. Was Jungle part of the convoy that brought the men?
 - 24 A. Yes.
- 11:37:26 25 Q. Was Mike Lama part of the convoy that brought the men?
 - 26 A. Yes
 - 27 Q. It is the case, is it not, that when these men arrived they
 - 28 were not under your command, correct?
 - 29 A. Yes.

- 1 Q. But before you left Monrovia you had been promised by
- 2 Benjamin Yeaten that you would control these 300 men, true?
- 3 A. Yes.
- 4 Q. Indeed before you left Monrovia you told us Yeaten gave you
- 11:38:05 5 an AK-47, correct?
 - 6 A. Yes.
 - 7 Q. He also gave you a pistol, correct?
 - 8 A. Yes.
 - 9 Q. He gave you some ammunition, true?
- 11:38:18 10 A. Yes.
 - 11 Q. And you told us he gave you three bodyguards of your own,
 - 12 correct?
 - 13 A. Yes.
 - 14 Q. Have you told the Prosecutor at any time before that he
- 11:38:30 15 gave you 11 bodyguards and not three?
 - 16 A. No.
 - 17 Q. Are you sure of that?
 - 18 A. Yes.
 - 19 PRESIDING JUDGE: Mr Anyah, could I just clarify a point.
- 11:38:46 20 You put to the witness 300 men and the witness had earlier said
 - 21 150. Are you challenging the witness on the number, or are we
 - 22 talking about two different groups?
 - 23 MR ANYAH: I can clarify, your Honour:
 - 24 Q. Mr Keita, your testimony yesterday was that you were
- 11:39:04 25 promised 300 men by Benjamin Yeaten before you left Monrovia to
 - 26 be brought to you in Buedu, correct?
 - 27 A. Yes.
 - 28 Q. And you confirmed for us that the way in which they were
 - 29 brought was that 150 were brought first in December 1998, true?

- 1 A. Please, yes.
- 2 Q. And the second batch of 150 came in the New Years in
- 3 January 1999, correct?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 11:39:49 5 Q. Now, I want to go back to how many bodyguards Benjamin
 - 6 Yeaten gave you before you left Monrovia. You told us there were
 - 7 three in number yesterday, true?
 - 8 A. Yes.
 - 9 Q. But previously and I am putting this to you you have
- 11:40:08 10 told the Office of the Prosecutor that he gave you 11 bodyguards,
 - 11 have you not?
 - 12 A. No.
 - 13 Q. Did you take 11 bodyguards with you to Buedu from Liberia?
 - 14 A. No.
- 11:40:29 15 MR ANYAH: Your Honours, if it please the Court I would
 - 16 refer the witness to tab number 2 and the relevant page is page
 - 17 45 and 46, pages rather 45 and 46. The ERN number in question is
 - 18 00035090:
 - 19 Q. Mr Keita, this is what you said to Ms Dufka on 30 June
- 11:41:24 20 2003. (Your Honours, I would begin to read from the bottom of
 - 21 the page counting up five lines to where it says, "Corinne: But
 - 22 did you go with your own security?") Question: "But did you go
 - 23 with your own security?" Mr Keita answers: "Yes, I went with my
 - 24 own security. I carry eleven men". Question: "Your own
- 11:42:06 25 people?" Answer: "Yes". Question: "And what did Mosquito do
 - 26 with these people?" (Over to the next page, your Honours).
 - 27 Answer: "The same people he changed them, he sent some of them
 - to Manawa crossing point. Sent some of them in Kailahun".
 - 29 Question: "Were you happy with that?" Answer: "I wasn't happy,

- 1 but that was the instruction. That was the instruction and he
- 2 was the commander on the ground".
- Now, Mr Keita, that is what you told Ms Dufka in 2003,
- 4 correct?
- 11:42:48 5 A. No.
 - 6 Q. Well, is part of that correct in the sense that Sam
 - 7 Bockarie was the commander on the ground? Yes, or no?
 - 8 A. Yes.
 - 9 Q. And whether we agree it is three or 11, the men you took
- 11:43:09 10 from Monrovia, Sam Bockarie took them away from you, correct?
 - 11 A. Yes.
 - 12 Q. You were given a radio for communication purposes by
 - 13 Benjamin Yeaten before you went to Buedu, correct?
 - 14 A. Yes.
- 11:43:30 15 Q. And that radio was as well taken from you by Sam Bockarie,
 - 16 was it not?
 - 17 A. Yes.
 - 18 Q. Indeed Bockarie told you when you arrived in Buedu that you
 - 19 could not serve two masters, if you will, correct?
- 11:43:50 20 A. Yes.
 - 21 Q. He said there was to be only one commander on the ground
 - 22 and that would be himself, true?
 - 23 A. Yes.
 - 24 Q. You told us yesterday that Bockarie was often in
- 11:44:10 25 communication with Yeaten, correct?
 - 26 A. Yes.
 - 27 Q. And sometimes they would communicate over what you called a
 - 28 Yaesu radio, true?
 - 29 A. Yes.

- 1 Q. And on some occasions they would communicate with a
- 2 satellite radio, correct?
- 3 A. Yes.
- 4 Q. And the same held true on occasion for Issa Sesay, correct?
- 11:44:41 5 A. Yes
 - 6 Q. He as well had a satellite radio for communicating with
 - 7 Monrovia? That is what you said, true?
 - 8 A. Yes.
 - 9 Q. And you told us that on some of those occasions you were
- 11:45:02 10 told by Bockarie and Sesay that they had been in contact with
 - 11 either Yeaten well, I will break the question down. You knew,
 - 12 because of what Issa Sesay and Bockarie told you, that they had
 - 13 been in contact with Benjamin Yeaten over these radios. Would
 - 14 that be fair to say?
- 11:45:31 15 A. Yes.
 - 16 Q. You yourself personally did not speak to Bockarie I am
 - 17 sorry, to Yeaten, one on one, via any of these radios, correct?
 - 18 A. No, we communicated.
 - 19 Q. You communicated, but you did not speak to him yourself
- 11:45:53 20 over the radio, correct?
 - 21 A. No.
 - 22 Q. And now the time frame I am referring to is the entire
 - 23 period of time you were in Buedu, which you told us was September
 - 24 1998 through well, in Sierra Leone September 1998 through the
- 11:46:10 25 end of 2002. What I want to know is at any time during that
 - 26 period did you speak, for example, with Charles Taylor over a
 - 27 radi o?
 - 28 A. No.
 - 29 Q. So the basis for your belief that Yeaten was speaking to

- 1 Bockarie and Sesay over these radios was what you heard, correct?
- 2 A. Yes.
- 3 Q. And on some occasions you said you were present and you
- 4 would hear one side of the conversation. Would that be fair to
- 11:46:46 5 say?
 - 6 A. Yes.
 - 7 Q. And on some other occasions you knew that they had been
 - 8 speaking with somebody from Monrovia because of what either
 - 9 Bockarie or Sesay told you, correct?
- 11:47:04 10 A. Yes.
 - 11 Q. Sometimes Bockarie would say they had spoken to the Chief,
 - 12 correct?
 - 13 A. Yes.
 - 14 Q. And the chief had a particular meaning at that time, did it
- 11:47:19 **15 not?**
 - 16 A. Yes.
 - 17 Q. Sometimes Bockarie would say they had spoken with the
 - 18 Director, true?
 - 19 A. Yes.
- 11:47:31 20 Q. And the Director had a particular meaning at that time,
 - 21 correct?
 - 22 A. Direct name, yes.
 - 23 Q. I meant Director. Did the use of the word "Director" mean
 - 24 Benjamin Yeaten when you were in Buedu?
- 11:47:50 25 A. Yes.
 - Q. And sometimes they would say they had spoken with somebody
 - 27 named Pa or Papay, correct?
 - 28 A. Yes.
 - 29 Q. And those words also had a meaning regarding whom to whom

- 1 they referred, correct?
- 2 A. Yes.
- 3 Q. Can you tell the Court when you heard the phrase "the
- 4 Chief" whom you knew that to mean?
- 11:48:26 5 A. Chi ef Benjami n Yeaten.
 - 6 Q. Can you tell the Court when you heard the phrase "Pa" or
 - 7 "Papay" who you knew that to mean?
 - 8 A. Charles Taylor.
 - 9 Q. Can you tell the Court when you heard the phrase "Director"
- 11:48:51 10 who you knew that to mean?
 - 11 A. Benjamin Yeaten.
 - MR ANYAH: Your Honours, may I have a moment? Your
 - 13 Honours, I would refer the Chamber if you please to tab number 9
 - 14 and the relevant page would be page 14 of the document. The ERN
- 11:50:17 15 number is 00038654 and I will be reading from the bottom of the
 - 16 page counting up the second to last paragraph:
 - 17 Q. Mr Keita, these are the interview notes that were kept by
 - 18 the Office of the Prosecutor from a meeting with you on 16 and 17
 - 19 July 2007. (Your Honours, I will start from where it says, "In
- 11:51:07 20 Vonjama Zig Zag Mazhar --") This is what you said, Mr Keita:
 - "In Vonjama Zig Zag Mazhar and not Sam Bockarie himself
 - 22 as indicated in the December 2006 statement told the witness
 - 23 personally that he was taking Sam Bockarie to see the Chief,
 - 24 which the witness knew was Charles Taylor". You just told us a
- 11:51:42 25 few minutes ago that "the Chief" meant Sam Bockarie, did you not?
 - JUDGE SEBUTINDE: Benjamin Yeaten.
 - 27 MR ANYAH: I apologise. Thank you, justice Sebutinde:
 - 28 Q. You just told us, sir, did you not, that when you heard
 - 29 "the Chief" it meant Benjamin Yeaten, did you not?

- 1 A. Yes. Yes, sir.
- 2 Q. But you told the Office of the Prosecutor that "the Chief"
- 3 meant Charles Taylor, correct?
- 4 A. No.
- 11:52:21 5 Q. You deny saying that?
 - 6 A. No.
 - 7 Q. "No" means that you did not say that to the Office of the
 - 8 Prosecutor, is that your testimony?
 - 9 A. Yes.
- 11:52:39 10 Q. Thank you. You told us yesterday something to the effect
 - 11 that Charles Taylor was in charge or the overall person to whom
 - 12 the RUF reported, is that fair to say?
 - 13 A. Yes.
 - 14 Q. In fact you have in the past said that he was the boss of
- 11:53:15 15 the RUF, correct?
 - 16 A. Yes.
 - 17 Q. And you were being sent to Buedu at the direction of
 - 18 Charles Taylor ultimately, true?
 - 19 A. Yes.
- 11:53:30 20 Q. And when you got to Buedu, Yeaten had taken all the
 - 21 supplies you were given, correct?
 - 22 A. No.
 - 23 Q. Well, we went through this. He took your gun? He took
 - 24 your bodyguards?
- 11:53:49 25 PRESIDING JUDGE: Do you mean you said "Yeaten had
 - 26 taken", but you meant --
 - 27 MR ANYAH: I said "Yeaten", yes. I meant Sam Bockarie. I
 - am sorry, I will rephrase that:
 - 29 Q. Mr Witness, you told us when you got to Buedu that Sam

- 1 Bockarie said there would be only one commander, correct?
- 2 A. Yes.
- 3 Q. And in effect that was contrary to what you were told in
- 4 Monrovia, was it not?
- 11:54:20 5 A. Yes.
 - 6 Q. And also the fact that they took the men you were supposed
 - 7 to have under your command was contrary to what you were told in
 - 8 Monrovi a?
 - 9 A. Yes.
- 11:54:34 10 Q. So it would be fair to say that Sam Bockarie disregarded
 - 11 the commands or directives of Benjamin Yeaten, correct?
 - 12 A. Yes.
 - 13 Q. And those directives in turn came from Charles Taylor,
 - 14 correct?
- 11:54:59 15 A. Yes.
 - 16 Q. Now, can you tell us about your activities in Buedu? What
 - 17 did you do on a daily basis?
 - 18 A. Yes.
 - 19 Q. Please go ahead.
- 11:55:15 20 A. On a daily basis I worked with Sam Bockarie and Issa Sesay.
 - 21 There was an airstrip in Buedu that was being established for a
 - 22 plane to be landing there, but when Sam Bockarie came with the
 - 23 ammunition and the manpower the jets bombarded the Caterpillar
 - 24 that was being used at the airstrip. So the manpower used to
- 11:55:45 25 work and then Issa will send to conduct operation, and I was
 - 26 co-ordinating between Segbwema, Bunumbu Bunumbu, Jumo Kafebu,
 - 27 Gbava and Bendu Junction just in case any wounded soldier so that
 - 28 I can take them back to Buedu. That was what I was doing on a
 - 29 daily basis up and down in Buedu.

- 1 Q. And it would be fair to say that in the RUF you still
- 2 maintained or you were given a rank of general, is that true?
- 3 A. Yes.
- 4 Q. You told us yesterday that some of your activities included
- 11:56:48 5 working or helping out at some diamond mining sites, correct?
 - 6 A. Yes.
 - 7 Q. And you also told us that on occasion you participated in
 - 8 the sale or distribution of cocoa for the RUF, did you not?
 - 9 A. I did not take part, but I saw the truck going to Kolahun
- 11:57:18 10 to sell the cocoa and coffee through Liberia.
 - 11 Q. So you were a general in the RUF and it would be fair to
 - 12 say you had no troops under your direct command, would it not?
 - 13 A. Yes.
 - 14 Q. And you were sent there by Charles Taylor through Benjamin
- 11:57:41 15 Yeaten to handle a position that was of importance to the
 - 16 subregion, correct?
 - 17 A. Yes.
 - 18 Q. Can you tell us the different places where you fought while
 - 19 you were in Sierra Leone?
- 11:58:05 20 A. Yes.
 - 21 Q. Please go ahead.
 - 22 A. I told you the first operation was Mosquito Spray into
 - 23 Liberia. The LURD rebels crossed from Guinea and attacked
 - 24 Voinjama, Kolahun, in Lofa County and then we were called from
- 11:58:32 25 Buedu. Sam Bockarie, Issa Sesay, Morris Kallon, including
 - 26 myself, we moved to Foya. There we met the other commander, the
 - 27 AFL commander who was in Foya called Colonel Stanley. He was the
 - 28 commander in charge of Foya. And we met Christopher Varmoh, who
 - 29 was the commander in charge in Varmoh called Skinny. Benjamin

- 1 Yeaten, he and Sam Bockarie were co-ordinating while we were on
- the front lines. When we took over Kolahun, we took over
- 3 Voinjama, Sam Bockarie, Benjamin Yeaten and the Defence Minister,
- 4 Daniel Chea, a helicopter arrived in which Daniel Chea was and
- 11:59:53 5 then Sam Bockarie and Benjamin Yeaten and the Defence Minister
 - 6 they used the helicopter to go to Monrovia. That was the first
 - 7 operation.
 - 8 The second --
 - 9 Q. Can I ask you a question. What year did that operation
- 12:00:20 10 take place?
 - 11 A. That was 1999.
 - 12 Q. What month?
 - 13 A. It was in August.
 - 14 Q. And there was a second operation, you said?
- 12:00:34 15 A. Yes.
 - 16 Q. When did that take place?
 - 17 A. That happened in 2000.
 - 18 Q. And in which country was that operation?
 - 19 A. In Guinea.
- 12:00:56 20 Q. Well I would like to know, if you please, whether you
 - 21 fought in Sierra Leone between 1998 and when you left in 2002?
 - 22 A. Yes.
 - 23 Q. And where did that fighting take place?
 - 24 A. As I told you from Bunumbu, Segbwema, Jumo Kafebu, Gbava
- 12:01:31 25 into Kolahun and Kenema District.
 - 26 Q. Mr Keita, I want to ask you now a series of questions about
 - 27 the dates and months you spent in different places in Sierra
 - 28 Leone. (I would like to direct the Chamber's attention to tab
 - 29 number 1, and the relevant page would be page number 3 faintly

- 1 written at the bottom of the page. This represents the recorded
- 2 information about an interview from 2 February 2003 with
- 3 Mr Keita). Mr Keita, this is what you told the Prosecution about
- 4 your time in Sierra Leone and the different places you were.
- 12:02:47 5 (Your Honours, I will be reading from about a third down from the
 - 6 top of the page where it says, "Abu stayed in Sierra Leone with
 - 7 the RUF from 1998 until 2001". It says:
 - 8 "Abu stayed in Sierra Leone with the RUF from 1998 until
 - 9 2001. In brief, his movements were as follows:
- 12:03:18 10 September December 1998 -- in Buedu with Mosquito
 - 11 December 1998 January 1999 -- participated in attacks
 - 12 against Kenema, Kono, Magburaka, Makeni, Freetown (Reached up to
 - 13 Waterloo)
 - 14 January 1999 April 2001 -- based in Makeni
- 12:03:58 15 May, June, July 2000 -- took part in RUF attacks on [Port]
 - 16 Loko, Rogberi, Waterloo
 - 17 September 2000 March 2001 -- participated in RUF/Liberia
 - 18 attacks on Guinea
 - 19 April 2001 after SL disarmament moved with 350 men to
- 12:04:36 20 Vahun, Liberia
 - 21 June 2001 -- Called by Yeaten to and later attended meeting
 - in Abidjan to plan attacks on Guinea".
 - 23 I will stop there for the moment. Mr Keita, yesterday you
 - 24 testified about events in Kono in December 1998. Do you recall
- 12:05:11 **25** that?
 - 26 A. Yes.
 - 27 Q. Yesterday you testified about the invasion of Freetown and
 - the attack on Freetown on 6 January 1999, do you recall that?
 - 29 A. Yes.

- 1 Q. And today we see that you told the Office of the Prosecutor
- that in January 1999 through April 2001 you were based in Makeni,
- 3 true?
- 4 A. No, that is not correct, sir.
- 12:05:50 5 Q. I put it to you, Mr Keita, that when the attacks in
 - 6 Freetown took place you were based in Makeni and not in Buedu
 - 7 with Sam Bockarie?
 - 8 A. No.
 - 9 Q. Where is Teko Barracks Located at?
- 12:06:15 10 A. Teko Barracks. If I talk about this attack, the attack
 - 11 that we attacked the Kenema peacekeepers --
 - 12 THE INTERPRETER: Your Honours, the witness is speaking
 - 13 very fast.
 - 14 PRESIDING JUDGE: Mr Witness, pause. You have speeded up.
- 12:06:28 15 The interpreter needs to have you slower. Please repeat your
 - 16 answer.
 - 17 THE WITNESS: Okay, sir, I understand that. The time I am
 - 18 talking about that we advanced to Waterloo was the time we
 - 19 arrested the peacekeepers: the Kenyans and the Zambians.
- 12:06:44 20 MR ANYAH:
 - 21 Q. My question was where is Teko Barracks?
 - 22 A. Teko Barracks is in Makeni.
 - 23 Q. And I am putting it to you that for most of the events you
 - 24 spoke about yesterday you were not present in Buedu when they
- 12:07:09 25 happened. True, or false?
 - 26 A. That is false.
 - 27 Q. You were not present in Buedu when you said Sam Bockarie
 - 28 came back with a new pickup truck from Charles Taylor on about
 - 29 January 1999. True, or false?

- 1 A. That is true.
- 2 Q. When you say that that is true, are you telling the Court
- 3 that you were present at that time?
- 4 A. Yes, in Buedu.
- 12:07:51 5 Q. But you have just seen or heard what you told the Office of
 - 6 the Prosecutor about your places of assignments and the dates of
 - 7 assignments back in February 2003 and it says that in January you
 - 8 were based in Makeni. January 1999, that is. Are you telling
 - 9 the Court that you were also in Buedu at the same time?
- 12:08:24 10 A. Yes, I moved up and down. I had a vehicle. I had a bike
 - 11 that I used to move with.
 - 12 Q. And you were busy fighting and moving back and forth
 - 13 between Buedu --
 - 14 A. Yes.
- 12:08:37 15 Q. Between Buedu all the way down towards Makeni, is that your
 - 16 testi mony?
 - 17 A. Yes.
 - 18 Q. This event you told us about yesterday where Bockarie came
 - 19 back with a vehicle you said he was given by Charles Taylor, you
- 12:09:08 20 told us, did you not, that on his way to Monrovia you took Sam
 - 21 Bockarie from Buedu to Foya, correct?
 - 22 A. Yes, I escorted him.
 - 23 Q. And in Foya you said, or I believe you said, that Zig Zag
 - 24 Mazhar I am sorry, Joe Tuah arrived with a helicopter, correct?
- 12:09:41 **25** A. Yes.
 - 26 Q. And you saw Sam Bockarie board that helicopter, correct?
 - 27 A. Yes.
 - 28 Q. How did you know the helicopter was going to Monrovia?
 - 29 A. Because I saw them going and they said they were going to

- 1 Monrovia, sir.
- 2 Q. And you said within a few days Sam Bockarie returned,
- 3 correct?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 12:10:08 5 Q. But this time you said he returned with a vehicle that was
 - 6 given to him by Charles Taylor, true?
 - 7 A. Not this time. The second --
 - 8 Q. Your testimony yesterday was that on the trip when Sam
 - 9 Bockarie came back with the vehicle he also came back with jeans
- 12:10:32 10 and T-shirts. That was your testimony, was it not?
 - 11 A. Yes, that is true.
 - 12 Q. And I am putting it to you that Sam Bockarie never came
 - 13 back with any vehicle from Charles Taylor?
 - 14 A. He came with a vehicle. An ash coloured vehicle. A Toyota
- 12:10:57 15 Land Crui ser.
 - 16 Q. I am putting it to you that Sam Bockarie, if he flew at all
 - 17 by helicopter, came back by the same helicopter. Yes, or no? Do
 - 18 you agree?
 - 19 A. No.
- 12:11:14 20 MR ANYAH: Your Honours, I would direct the Chamber to tab
 - 21 number 10 and the relevant page in question is page 4. The ERN
 - 22 number is 00044959 and the relevant paragraphs are paragraphs 4
 - 23 and 5. Paragraph 4:
 - "The witness was asked about the trips of Sam Bockarie to
- 12:12:18 25 Monrovia during the Freetown invasion that the witness mentioned
 - in a previous statement. The witness could remember that within
 - 27 a week after the beginning of the Freetown invasion, he escorted
 - 28 Bockarie and Eddie Kanneh to Foya. A bodyguard of Bockarie
 - 29 called Foday was also part of that escort. In Foya, a chopper

- 1 was waiting and they met Joe Tuah who worked for Taylor. The
- 2 witness had met Tuah in Monrovia. Before the witness worked for
- 3 the RUF --" I am sorry, "The witness had met Tuah in Monrovia
- 4 before the witness worked for the RUF in Sierra Leone. Bockarie,
- 12:13:10 5 Kanneh, Foday and Tuah left with the chopper".
 - 6 Paragraph 5:
 - 7 "About two days later Bockarie, Kanneh, Foday and Tuah came
 - 8 back to Foya with the same chopper and the witness went to meet
 - 9 them in Foya. Before they came back Liberian operators called
- 12:13:33 10 Buedu to tell them that the chopper was coming. Bockarie, Kanneh
 - 11 and Foday came back to Buedu with the witness and Tuah went
 - 12 straight back to Monrovia in [the] chopper. Bockarie brought
 - 13 back jeans and t-shirts":
 - 14 Q. This is what you told the Office of the Prosecutor back in
- 12:13:56 15 the period 22 and 27 of November regarding Bockarie's trip to
 - 16 Monrovia in January of 1999, correct?
 - 17 A. Yes.
 - 18 Q. There is no mention in that of any vehicles or pickups
 - 19 being brought back to Buedu from Charles Taylor by Sam Bockarie,
- 12:14:22 20 is there?
 - 21 A. That is why I told you that he made the trip twice.
 - 22 Q. Well, yesterday you told us that you observed the burning
 - 23 and looting of houses in the vicinity of Kono. Did you say that?
 - 24 A. Not in Kono. I told you it was in Bunumbu, Segbwema, Jumo
- 12:14:55 25 Kafebu and Gbava where I said I took part in these operations.
 - 26 Q. And when exactly did these operations take place?
 - 27 A. The same 1999 when we were fighting.
 - 28 Q. But at that time for an extended period of time between
 - 29 January 1999 and April 2001 during a period of war you were based

- 1 in Makeni, were you not?
- 2 A. We moved from Buedu to Makeni.
- 3 Q. And that move took place before the Freetown invasion, did
- 4 it not?
- 12:15:45 5 A. No
 - 6 Q. Mr Keita, do you know why you were sent to Buedu by
 - 7 Benjamin Yeaten? Why you? Why did they choose you?
 - 8 A. I don't know.
 - 9 Q. At the time they chose you were a former ULIMO fighter,
- 12:16:13 **10** correct?
 - 11 A. Yes.
 - 12 Q. And you had just been released from Saw Beach Prison --
 - 13 A. Yes.
 - 14 Q. -- under suspicions of having taken part in a coup attempt,
- 12:16:31 15 correct?
 - 16 MR KOUMJIAN: Objection. There has been no evidence of a
 - 17 coup attempt. The witness has not indicated that.
 - 18 MR ANYAH: Well --
 - 19 PRESIDING JUDGE: I am sorry, Mr Anyah. Your response?
- 12:16:41 20 MR ANYAH: Well I think the Chamber was about to speak, but
 - 21 my response would be that I believe in reading back prior
 - 22 evidence he said he was suspected of being a collaborator of
 - 23 Roosevel t Johnson.
 - 24 PRESIDING JUDGE: The issue of a coup attempt was put to
- 12:16:59 25 the witness several times and I see nothing wrong in putting it
 - 26 to the witness in this form.
 - 27 MR ANYAH: Thank you, Madam President:
 - 28 Q. And I am saying to you, Mr Keita, that at the time you were
 - 29 sent on this mission you were recently, or you were suspected of

- 1 having recently, plotted a coup against Charles Taylor, were you
- 2 not?
- 3 A. I told you that I didn't know about a coup. I was only
- 4 arrested because they say Joe Wally should be arrested at
- 12:17:36 5 Roosevelt's Johnson's house. So if you keep telling me about
 - 6 coup, who am I to plan a coup? I did not know about a coup.
 - 7 Q. But you were an AFL soldier who was accused of not fighting
 - 8 against Roosevelt Johnson at the time, correct?
 - 9 A. Yes.
- 12:17:54 10 Q. And yet you were the one chosen to go to Buedu, is that
 - 11 your testimony?
 - 12 A. Yes.
 - 13 Q. I want to talk a little bit about this fellow Sheku Suwape
 - 14 Koroma. He is a Guinean fellow, is he not?
- 12:18:13 15 A. Yes.
 - 16 Q. Mr Keita, I put it to you that while he may have fought for
 - 17 the RUF he did not go there at the request of Benjamin Yeaten.
 - 18 True, or false?
 - 19 A. I wonder --
- 12:18:33 20 MR KOUMJIAN: Objection, it is ambiguous. "He did not go
 - 21 there". It is not clear who "he" is?
 - 22 MR ANYAH: I said "you", as in the witness.
 - JUDGE LUSSICK: I know that the notes we are looking at say
 - 24 something different as well, but I heard the word "you", not
- 12:18:50 **25** "he".
 - 26 MR ANYAH: Thank you, Justice Lussick:
 - 27 Q. Mr Keita, I am saying to you that, while you may have
 - 28 fought with the RUF, the reason for you going to Sierra Leone was
 - 29 not at the request of Benjamin Yeaten. True, or false?

- 1 A. That is true. It was on the instructions of Benjamin
- 2 Yeaten that took me to the RUF.
- 3 Q. I am saying that you did not go because Yeaten asked you to
- 4 go. True, or false?
- 12:19:22 5 A. No, he asked me to go there.
 - 6 Q. I put it to you that after you were released from prison
 - 7 you went into hiding within Monrovia. True, or false?
 - 8 A. No.
 - 9 Q. I put it to you that this fellow Sheku Suwape Koroma
- 12:19:45 10 approached you and another person and made a proposition to the
 - 11 two of you to go to Buedu. True, or false?
 - 12 A. False.
 - 13 Q. I put it to you that Sheku Koroma told you that there was
 - 14 work for you in Buedu by way of recruiting soldiers for the RUF
- 12:20:12 15 from Liberia. True, or false?
 - 16 A. False.
 - 17 Q. I put it to you that Sheku Koroma bought a Land Cruiser
 - 18 jeep and registered it in the nature of a produce vehicle for the
 - 19 transportation of cocoa. True, or false?
- 12:20:36 20 A. False.
 - 21 Q. I put it to you that Sheku Koroma gave you 500 US dollars
 - 22 and gave the man you were with 400 US dollars so that the two of
 - 23 you could go and work for him in Buedu. True, or false?
 - 24 A. False.
- 12:20:58 25 Q. I put it to you that it was Sheku Koroma who took you and
 - the man you were with to Buedu to meet Sam Bockarie. True, or
 - 27 fal se?
 - 28 A. False.
 - 29 Q. I put it to you that Sheku Koroma, you and the man that you

- 1 were with had an arrangement with Liberian border officials
- 2 whereby you paid them a thousand dollars so that you could move
- 3 men from Liberia into Buedu. True, or false?
- 4 A. False.
- 12:21:38 5 Q. I put it to you that your arrangement with Sam Bockarie was
 - 6 that you would bring men on a weekly basis from Liberia to Buedu.
 - 7 True, or false?
 - 8 A. False.
 - 9 Q. I put it to you that on a weekly basis in small pickup
- 12:22:00 10 trucks you and your partner took men, ten at a time, from
 - 11 Voinjama to Buedu. True, or false?
 - 12 A. False.
 - 13 Q. I put it to you that at some point your partner in this
 - 14 business endeavour was arrested by Sam Gboley. True, or false?
- 12:22:27 15 A. False.
 - MR ANYAH: For the record, Gboley is G-B-O-L-E-Y:
 - 17 Q. I put it to you that, after your partner was arrested by
 - 18 Sam Gboley, you were afraid to return back to Liberia. True, or
 - 19 fal se?
- 12:22:51 20 A. False.
 - 21 Q. I put it to you that it was at that time that you stayed
 - 22 behind in Buedu and joined the RUF. True, or false?
 - 23 A. False.
 - 24 Q. I put it to you that you were no more than a mere logistics
- 12:23:11 25 Officer for the RUF while you were in Buedu. True, or false?
 - 26 A. False.
 - 27 Q. If somebody came here and told this Court that you went to
 - 28 Buedu at the behest of Sheku Suwape Koroma that person in your
 - 29 view would be lying, is that your testimony?

- 1 A. Yes, but can I ask you, sir?
- 2 PRESIDING JUDGE: Just a moment, Mr Anyah. What did you
- 3 wish to ask, Mr Witness?
- 4 THE WITNESS: I want to ask him whether Sheku had any
- 12:23:53 5 authority as a Guinean to ask somebody from Liberia?
 - 6 PRESIDING JUDGE: That is not an appropriate question to
 - 7 counsel.
 - 8 THE WITNESS: Okay, thank you, sir.
 - 9 MR ANYAH: Now, I want to briefly touch on something my
- 12:24:09 10 colleague called to my attention in tab number 1 very quickly.
 - 11 Your Honours, this is on page 2 of tab number 1 and this would be
 - on the second page. This is again the interview by Ms Corinne
 - Dufka with the witness of 2 February, 2003. From the top of the
 - 14 page --
- 12:24:56 15 PRESIDING JUDGE: I think I heard you say tab 1, Mr Anyah.
 - 16 Is it tab 2 you are referring to?
 - 17 MR ANYAH: Oh, yes, please, it is tab 1, your Honours. Tab
 - 18 1, page 2. From the top of the page it would be the fourth
 - 19 bullet point:
- 12:25:31 20 Q. Mr Keita, did you tell Ms Dufka that when President Samuel
 - 21 Doe was assassinated in December 1990 by a faction loyal to NPFL
 - 22 Leader Charles Taylor, that you, Abu, joined the incipient ULIMO
 - 23 faction then in the process of forming in Sierra Leone? Did you
 - 24 tell her that?
- 12:25:54 **25** A. No.
 - 26 Q. Specifically what I wish to know is did you tell her that
 - 27 Samuel Doe was assassinated by a faction loyal to NPFL leader
 - 28 Charles Taylor?
 - 29 A. Not that they were loyal, not that they were loyal to

- 1 Charles Taylor, but the INPFL, Prince Johnson. The INPFL.
- 2 Q. So, it was Prince Yormie Johnson that assassinated, or
- 3 killed Samuel Doe, correct?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 12:26:31 5 Q. Now, we have heard the name Varmuyan Sherif a number of
 - 6 times and I want to ask you a few questions. Can you tell us
 - 7 when the last time was that you saw Mr Sherif?
 - 8 A. I can't remember. It was from Benjamin Yeaten's house.
 - 9 Q. Have you seen Mr Sherif in The Hague since you have been
- 12:26:55 10 here?
 - 11 A. No.
 - 12 Q. Wherever you live right now, Mr Sherif, sorry, wherever
 - 13 you live right now, Mr Keita, do you live in close proximity to
 - 14 Varmuyan Sheri f?
- 12:27:21 15 A. I don't know just from what you are saying.
 - 16 Q. Going back to ULIMO for a moment, during the time when you
 - 17 were in ULIMO it would be fair to say that ULIMO controlled the
 - 18 entire border area between Sierra Leone and Liberia, correct?
 - 19 A. Yes.
- 12:27:52 20 Q. Indeed, ULIMO started controlling that border area in about
 - 21 1993, correct?
 - 22 A. Yes.
 - 23 Q. And ULIMO's control of the border area continued through
 - 24 1997 when Charles Taylor was elected President, correct?
- 12:28:15 **25** A. Yes.
 - 26 Q. Nothing could move through that border without going
 - 27 through ULIMO, would that be fair to say?
 - 28 A. The RUF --
 - 29 THE INTERPRETER: Your Honours, can the witness kindly

- 1 repeat his answer.
- 2 PRESIDING JUDGE: Mr Witness, the interpreter asks that you
- 3 repeat your last answer. Please do so slowly.
- 4 THE WITNESS: The RUF never had any contacts to cross into
- 12:28:47 5 Liberia.
 - 6 MR ANYAH:
 - 7 Q. Indeed that is precisely the issue. It would be fair to
 - 8 say that between 1993 and 1996 it was highly unlikely that the
 - 9 RUF could have any contact with Liberia, correct?
- 12:29:09 10 A. Yes.
 - 11 Q. And would it be fair to say that before you left for Sierra
 - 12 Leone from Monrovia, you had no personal knowledge regarding
 - 13 whether or not Charles Taylor was talking to the RUF, or in
 - 14 contact with them, true or false?
- 12:29:33 15 A. No, please, I want you to repeat the time? Is it the time
 - 16 ULIMO was in control, or the time after the elections?
 - 17 Q. I will repeat the question. Before you left Monrovia to go
 - 18 to Buedu, let us say August of 1997, you had no knowledge
 - 19 regarding whether or not Charles Taylor was in contact with the
- 12:29:59 20 RUF, did you?
 - 21 A. Yes.
 - 22 Q. "Yes" means you knew he was in contact with the RUF?
 - 23 A. No, I never knew.
 - 24 Q. You also never knew whether Charles Taylor sent any weapons
- 12:30:19 25 to the RUF, true or false?
 - 26 A. True.
 - 27 Q. I think that was clear enough. Thank you.
 - 28 Mr Keita, I want to ask you now about a November interview
 - 29 you had with the Office of the Prosecutor, I believe in Freetown,

- 1 22 November through 27 November. Do you recall meeting with the
- 2 Office of the Prosecutor in Freetown?
- 3 A. Your Honours, can be repeat? He is not audible enough.
- 4 PRESIDING JUDGE: Mr Interpreter, it must be yourself or
- 12:31:05 5 your colleague because the witness didn't hear. So, if you could
 - 6 repeat it again, the question, for the witness.
 - 7 MR ANYAH:
 - 8 Q. The question was: Did you meet with the Office of the
 - 9 Prosecutor in Freetown in November 2007?
- 12:31:27 10 A. Yes.
 - 11 Q. And after your meeting with the Office of the Prosecutor
 - 12 you were driven away by a van from the Court's witnesses and
 - 13 victims services section, were you not?
 - 14 A. What do you mean driven? From where to where?
- 12:31:51 15 Q. Well, you I were in a Special Court vehicle on Jomo
 - 16 Kenyatta Road after that interview and they were taking you
 - 17 somewhere, true?
 - 18 A. I don't remember that.
 - 19 Q. Were you ever in a vehicle with a lady by the name of Nancy
- 12:32:11 **20** Bounducca?
 - 21 A. Yes.
 - 22 Q. And that was in November 2007, correct?
 - 23 A. Yes
 - 24 Q. And there was another lady in that vehicle by the name of
- 12:32:27 **25** Mary, true?
 - 26 A. I can't recall that name.
 - 27 Q. Was there somebody in the vehicle by the name of Akim
 - 28 Bombol a?
 - 29 A. Yes.

- 1 Q. And on that particular occasion, while the vehicle came to
- 2 a stop, you met two men: One whose name is Idrissa, nickname
- 3 Churchill, last name Kargbo, true or false?
- 4 A. I don't remember.
- 12:33:04 5 Q. Well, you do know a person by the name of Idrissa Kargbo,
 - 6 do you not?
 - 7 A. I don't remember that name, sir.
 - 8 MR ANYAH: For the record, the spellings, your Honours:
 - 9 Nancy Bounducca, it is spelt Nancy, regular spelling, Bounducca
- 12:33:24 10 B-O-U-N-D-U-C-C-A. Akim Bombola is spelt Akim, A-K-I-M; Bombola,
 - 11 B-O-M-B-O-L-A. Idrissa Kargbo, Idrissa is spelt I-D-R-I-S-S-A;
 - 12 Kargbo, K-A-R-G-B-O and Mary, regular spelling:
 - 13 Q. Mr Keita, I put it to you that when you met Idrissa Kargbo
 - 14 you told him that you had mentioned his name to the Office of the
- 12:34:16 15 Prosecutor during your interviews with them and you wanted him to
 - 16 go along with what you had told them, true or false?
 - 17 A. False.
 - 18 Q. I put it to you that you told Mr Kargbo that if he went
 - 19 along with what you told them he would be able to get asylum when
- 12:34:38 20 he came to the Netherlands, true or false?
 - 21 A. False.
 - 22 Q. I put it to you that you told Idrissa Kargbo that his
 - 23 family would also be relocated to the Netherlands if he
 - 24 co-operated with the Special Court's Office of the Prosecutor,
- 12:34:56 25 true or false?
 - 26 A. False.
 - 27 Q. If Nancy Bounducca, Mary, or Akim were to come to this
 - 28 Court and say they overheard you saying these things they would
 - 29 be lying, true?

- 1 A. Please, sir. Your Honours, I want you to repeat the
- 2 question, sir.
- 3 Q. If any of those names I have mentioned, Akim, Nancy, or
- 4 Mary, were to come to this Court and tell the Court that they
- 12:35:31 5 overheard you saying what I have said to Idrissa Kargbo, they
 - 6 would be lying. Is that your testimony?
 - 7 A. Yes.
 - 8 MR ANYAH: Your Honours, I would refer the Chamber to the
 - 9 Last tab in the set of documents, tab number 12, and these are
- 12:36:03 10 records of disbursements made by the Office of the Prosecutor to
 - 11 the witness:
 - 12 Q. Mr Keita, I want to ask you about amounts you have received
 - 13 from the Office of the Prosecutor in this case. The records,
 - 14 starting on page 1, line 1, indicate that on 20 June 2003 you
- 12:36:41 15 received the sum of \$445. That is correct, true?
 - 16 A. Yes.
 - 17 Q. On the second row it says that three days later, on 23 June
 - 18 2003, Corinne Dufka made a payment to you in the amount of \$885,
 - 19 correct?
- 12:37:14 20 A. Yes.
 - 21 Q. And we are speaking not of Liberian dollars, we are
 - 22 speaking of United States dollars, correct?
 - 23 A. Yes.
 - Q. On the same day, 23 June 2003, a J Barry made a payment to
- 12:37:37 25 you, or spent \$793 to your benefit, true?
 - 26 A. Yes.
 - 27 Q. The fourth entry indicates that on 23 June 2003, \$57 were
 - 28 paid to cover your hotel costs, correct?
 - 29 A. Yes.

- 1 Q. Also on the 23 June 2003 the records indicate that \$322
- 2 were paid to cover expenses for you, correct?
- 3 A. Yes.
- 4 Q. Then we get to 16 July of 2007, the eighth entry, and it is
- 12:38:33 5 there indicated that the sum of 6,000, I believe that would be
 - 6 leones, was expended on your behalf. Is that correct?
 - 7 A. Yes.
 - 8 Q. And then the last page shows that the total amount you have
 - 9 received from the Office of the Prosecutor is \$2,502, plus 6,000
- 12:39:08 10 leones, is that correct?
 - 11 A. Yes.
 - 12 Q. Now, most of these payments came on 23 June 2003, correct?
 - 13 A. Yes.
 - 14 Q. And that was a few days before your interview with Ms Dufka
- 12:39:32 15 on 30 June 2003, correct?
 - 16 A. Yes.
 - 17 Q. Besides money that you have received from the Office of the
 - 18 Prosecutor, you have received money from another section of the
 - 19 Court, have you not?
- 12:39:53 20 A. Which section, sir?
 - 21 Q. Have you received any money during the course of your
 - 22 involvement with the Special Court from the witnesses and victims
 - 23 section of the Special Court?
 - 24 A. Yes.
- 12:40:10 25 Q. Can you tell us the total amount that you have received
 - 26 from that section since you have been involved with the Special
 - 27 Court?
 - 28 A. No.
 - 29 Q. Has the money been paid to you in United States currency?

- 1 A. Yes.
- 2 Q. Is the amount you have received less than, or greater than,
- 3 \$1,000?
- 4 A. Not even close to it.
- 12:40:44 5 Q. Then you have an approximate amount that you can give us.
 - 6 Can you tell us what the approximate amount is?
 - 7 A. I cannot estimate, sir.
 - 8 MR ANYAH: Madam President, may I have a moment, please?
 - 9 Madam President, I tender the witness. I have nothing further.
- 12:41:22 10 PRESIDING JUDGE: Thank you. Re-examination, Mr Koumjian?
 - 11 RE-EXAMINATION BY MR KOUMJIAN
 - MR KOUMJIAN: Your Honour, very briefly, but the document
 - 13 that counsel was last cross-examining on in tab 12 I would like
 - 14 to have that marked for identification and I would like to ask
- 12:41:40 15 the witness some questions about that. I have an extra copy I
 - 16 could give to the Usher to put on the screen. Actually, my copy
 - 17 I have just scratched the word "payments" on it. That is the
 - 18 only way it differs, but let me use the copy that is in the
 - 19 Defence binder. I think it is unmarked.
- 12:42:39 20 PRESIDING JUDGE: Very well. That will be a document,
 - 21 three pages, headed "Special Court for Sierra Leone: All
 - 22 disbursements for witness" and then a number, and that will be
 - 23 MFI 20.
 - 24 MR KOUMJIAN: Is it on the screen now?
- 12:43:07 25 Q. Sir, I am asking you some questions about the payments that
 - 26 the Defence counsel just asked you about. You were asked about a
 - 27 payment on 20 June 2003 of \$445. Do you know the nature of that
 - 28 payment? What it paid for?
 - 29 A. That was for my affairs.

- 1 Q. The document that counsel quoted from indicates transport.
- 2 Well, my fist question for you is: Were you handed the money,
- 3 445 US dollars in cash, or was something paid to you? Did you
- 4 receive a ticket, or something like that?
- 12:43:58 5 A. I received a ticket. It was not that it was given to me in
 - 6 cash in bulk, no.
 - 7 Q. The second entry, Monday, 23 June 2003, indicates air
 - 8 ticket from Abidjan to Conakry. Is that correct that you
 - 9 travelled by air on that date, or approximately near that date?
- 12:44:27 10 A. Yes, because the plane that we took to go to Liberia, they
 - 11 say I cannot go to Liberia so --
 - 12 JUDGE SEBUTINDE: We don't know what you are referring to.
 - 13 Which second entry refers to Conakry? Just guide us, please.
 - MR KOUMJIAN: The one labelled 2, category: Air ticket
- 12:44:49 15 from Abidjan from Conakry.
 - 16 JUDGE LUSSICK: We have a redacted version, I think.
 - 17 JUDGE SEBUTINDE: It is blacked out. We don't have that.
 - 18 MR KOUMJIAN: I see. I have a non-blacked out version.
 - 19 Then perhaps I will offer my version into evidence.
- 12:45:14 20 JUDGE SEBUTINDE: Is there a good reason why it was blacked
 - 21 out?
 - 22 MR KOUMJIAN: Your Honour, I believe it was blacked out
 - 23 because in general we tried to avoid disclosing the locations of
 - 24 witnesses. For this particular witness I believe that that is
- 12:45:27 25 not an issue now, these particular trips.
 - 26 JUDGE SEBUTINDE: The version that is sitting in front of
 - 27 the witness, is it also blacked out, or is it the original
 - 28 versi on?
 - 29 MR KOUMJIAN: That is blacked out, I see.

	1	JUDGE SEBUTINDE: In which case you are then leading the
	2	witness as to what you think is on that document.
	3	MR KOUMJIAN: Well, I am telling the witness because he
	4	cannot read the document in any event, but I am asking him - yes,
12:45:59	5	I am telling the witness what it says and asking him if it
	6	confirms with his recollection of the payments.
	7	MR ANYAH: Madam President, I think in all fairness it
	8	would be appropriate for them to have disclosed an unredacted
	9	version of this document to us considering that it is almost
12:46:21	10	routine practice that we only get redacted versions and
	11	especially since counsel is now attempting to refer to materials
	12	we have not seen prior to this point.
	13	PRESIDING JUDGE: Mr Koumjian, there appears to be - I am
	14	not quite sure if this is an objection under rule 66, or if it is
12:46:48	15	an observation, but what have you got to say to that?
	16	MR ANYAH: Madam President, our lead counsel has just
	17	reminded me that it is, indeed, an objection under rule 66.
	18	MR KOUMJIAN: Well, your Honour, I am not sure which part
	19	of rule 66 that counsel is referring to. This is not a statement
12:47:10	20	of a witness, nor is it obviously a document that the Prosecution
	21	intended previously to disclose into evidence. It came during
	22	the cross-examination and I do not believe that the locations of
	23	the travel would fall under rule 68. The amounts that were paid
	24	were disclosed pursuant to rule 68 in our disclosure obligations,
12:47:46	25	but the locations, I do not believe, in any way are rule 68.
	26	MR ANYAH: I would, if it please the Court, take a contrary
	27	position. It is rule 68, root and branch, in the sense that
	28	although we have the amounts the context is also important. If
	29	the context is not disclosed you could have records, for example,

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1 where the witness is being refunded an expenditure for a 2 particular purpose. We need to know the context and that is why 3 it is rule 68 because for all we know it could be payments, and I 4 am not alleging this in this way, but payments that in some way swayed the witness's testimony one way or the other. 12:48:27 5 PRESIDING JUDGE: Mr Anyah, what relief are you requesting 6 7 from the Court? MR ANYAH: At the minimum I am requesting two alternative 8 reliefs. In the fist instance the Prosecution should be limited, for today's proceedings, to operating or using the version that 12:48:45 10 we have had all these months. Secondly, and alternatively, it 11 12 may very well be appropriate that the Court consider directing 13 them that unless it is a case where there is a firm belief that 14 protective measures in this nature are required, that we be 12:49:12 15 allowed to have unredacted versions of these payments. They are records kept by the Special Court for Sierra Leone, albeit from 16 17 the Office of the Prosecutor. JUDGE LUSSICK: I really can't see any reason why this 18 19 witness cannot be re-examined on the redacted version on which he 12:49:31 20 was cross-examined. 21 MR KOUMJIAN: Your Honour, I accept that. I will use the 22 redacted version for my cross-examination. I just want to make sure I have the redacted version so I am not saying anything -23 24 Sir, in the document that counsel asked you questions 12:50:04 25 about, it indicated that the payments were made, the first one, 26 on 20 June 2003, category transport. The second entry, \$885 on 27 23 June, travel. The third entry, \$793, it indicated was to

cover costs associated to travel. The fourth entry it indicated

to cover costs associated to hotel fee. The fifth entry, to

- 1 cover costs associated to transportation. Is it correct that
- these costs were incurred by you, or on your behalf, for travel
- 3 and transportation?
- 4 MR ANYAH: Objection, your Honour, to the Leading nature of
- 12:50:50 5 the question.
 - 6 THE WITNESS: Yes.
 - 7 PRESIDING JUDGE: Mr Anyah, you were trying to get to your
 - 8 feet whilst the interpreter was speaking. Did you wish to raise
 - 9 some matter?
- 12:51:21 10 MR ANYAH: No, Madam President.
 - 11 MR KOUMJIAN: Your Honour, I don't wish to go any further
 - on this either. I just have one other question in another area
 - 13 for the witness:
 - 14 Q. Sir, you were asked a question on cross-examination about
- 12:51:38 15 any radio communications with Benjamin Yeaten. Did you yourself,
 - 16 Let us be clear again, ever speak on the radio to Benjamin
 - 17 Yeaten?
 - 18 A. I told you that, yes, I spoke to Benjamin Yeaten where he
 - 19 said he gave a letter of appointment to Sam Bockarie to be given
- 12:51:59 **20** to me.
 - 21 MR KOUMJIAN: Thank you, sir. I have no further questions
 - 22 on redirect. I would ask that the redacted version of the costs
 - paid by the Prosecution be marked for identification.
 - 24 PRESIDING JUDGE: I thought it was marked for
- 12:52:23 25 identification as document number 20.
 - 26 MR KOUMJIAN: I am sorry, thank you.
 - 27 JUDGE SEBUTINDE: Mr Witness, I have one question for you
 - and that relates to a document that the Defence lawyer has been
 - 29 frequently referring to, under tab 2 I believe. This is the

- 1 interview that you had with Ms Corinne Dufka on 30 June 2003.
- 2 Now, the beginning of this document shows that present in the
- 3 room were Corinne Dufka, the investigator, and you, yourself.
- 4 Now, the question I want to ask is are you fluent in English?
- 12:53:30 5 A. I can understand English a little bit.
 - 6 JUDGE SEBUTINDE: Are you fluent in it?
 - 7 THE WITNESS: No.
 - 8 JUDGE SEBUTINDE: In what language was this interview
 - 9 conducted?
- 12:53:49 10 THE WITNESS: It was in Liberian English.
 - 11 JUDGE SEBUTINDE: Was Ms Dufka speaking to you in Liberian
 - 12 English?
 - 13 THE WITNESS: She was speaking English and I was speaking
 - 14 the Liberian Language.
- 12:54:05 15 JUDGE SEBUTINDE: Was what she said interpreted to you in
 - 16 Liberian English?
 - 17 THE WITNESS: No, there wasn't an interpreter.
 - 18 JUDGE SEBUTINDE: And was what you said interpreted to her
 - 19 in English?
- 12:54:27 20 THE WITNESS: No.
 - JUDGE SEBUTINDE: Thank you, Mr Witness.
 - 22 PRESIDING JUDGE: Just pause, Mr Anyah. I have no
 - 23 questions. Is there a question arising, Mr Anyah?
 - 24 MR ANYAH: Yes, Madam President. I would seek the Chamber
- ${\tt 12:54:48}$ 25 $\,$ I would beg the Chamber's indulgence for purposes of clarifying
 - 26 the record. In the first instance I would invite my colleagues
 - on the other side, in respect of the issues raised by Justice
 - 28 Sebutinde, to stipulate, or agree with us, that Corinne Dufka, as
 - 29 a former employee of theirs, spoke and understood Liberian

2 they have disclosed to us. I am referring to tab 7 and the first 3 paragraph regarding this same interview that Justice Sebutinde is 4 concerned about. That paragraph says that: "TF1-276 gave three statements, one on 30 June 2003, one on 12:55:47 5 1 July 2003, one on 2 July 2003, which were taped and 6 7 subsequently transcribed. During these three interviews with OTP investigator Corinne Dufka, TFI-276 spoke in Liberian English and 8 no translator was used as Corinne Dufka spoke and understood Liberian English." 12:56:25 10 The next paragraph confirms that the recordings of those 11 12 interviews were subsequently verified as to their accuracy by an 13 OTP translator, Bob Conteh, and a victim, witnesses and victims 14 section employer, Mariama Bockarie. So, I am inviting our 12:56:49 15 colleagues to stipulate to those facts if they would not mind. MR KOUMJIAN: Your Honour, I certainly stipulate that the 16 17 document as read by counsel is correct. This is an official record of the Office of the Prosecutor. 18 19 Thank you, counsel. MR ANYAH: 12:57:09 20 PRESIDING JUDGE: Mr Witness - sorry, Mr Koumjian. 21 MR KOUMJIAN: Before the witness is excused the Prosecution 22 moves to admit into evidence TFI - I believe it is 16 through 20, 23 the exhibits that were relevant to this witness.

English as is reflected in tab 7 of the bundle of documents that

- JUDGE SEBUTINDE: You mean MFI.
- 12:57:35 25 MR KOUMJIAN: MFI, thank you.
 - 26 PRESIDING JUDGE: Yes, please proceed, Mr Koumjian. We
 - 27 will go through them one by one.
 - 28 MR KOUMJIAN: I don't have them in front of me. I believe
 - 29 the fist one is the letter of appointment to the Lofa County

position that the witness testified was given to him when he was 2 appointed to that assistant superintendent position. PRESIDING JUDGE: Mr Anyah, that is a document headed 3 "Council of State". What is your reply? 4 MR ANYAH: My reply is that there was not a sufficient 12:58:17 5 foundation for this document. The witness was not asked any 6 7 questions about the signature, whether it was from Ruth Sando Perry, or belonged to her. The copy we had was not legible and 8 we don't know where this document came from. I mean, our 12:58:43 10 objection is foundation. PRESIDING JUDGE: Mr Koumjian? 11 12 MR KOUMJIAN: Well, your Honour, we know exactly where it 13 came from. The witness indicated it was given to him for his 14 appointment. He himself was the person that brought the document 12:58:56 15 to the Court. He himself was the person who was an official record given to him, according to his testimony. 16 17 PRESIDING JUDGE: We consider that the document is admissible in its present form and it will become Prosecution 18 19 evidence - excuse me, Prosecution exhibit P-44. 12:59:42 20 MS I RURA: That is correct, your Honour. 21 PRESIDING JUDGE: Thank you. 22 [Exhibit P-44 admitted] 23 MR KOUMJIAN: The next document, MFI-17 A and B, is a 24 photograph that the witness has indicated depicts himself and 12:59:58 25 Mr Zig Zag Mazhar and Jungle, otherwise known as Daniel Tamba. 26 PRESIDING JUDGE: Yes, Mr Anyah? 27 MR ANYAH: We have no objection, your Honour. 28 PRESIDING JUDGE: Thank you. This will therefore become Prosecution Exhibit 45 A and 45 B. That is the coloured 29

	1	photograph is 45 A and the black and white is 45 B.
	2	[Exhibit P45 A and P45 B admitted]
	3	MR KOUMJIAN: The next document is also a photograph. I am
	4	trying to recall which of these it is, but I believe this is the
13:00:49	5	photograph from - the witness testified from the hotel in Burkina
	6	Faso that was given to him by Sam Bockarie and he identified
	7	various individuals in that photograph.
	8	MR ANYAH: We have no objection and not to traverse the
	9	province of the triers of fact, I just wish it noted that when we
13:01:18	10	raise no objection we are not necessarily conceding that the
	11	people whom the witness has identified is whom they are.
	12	PRESIDING JUDGE: Very well, so noted. That, therefore,
	13	will become Prosecution Exhibit 46 A, the coloured version, and
	14	Prosecution Exhibit 46 B is the black and white version.
13:01:56	15	[Exhibit P46 A and P-46 B admitted]
	16	MR KOUMJIAN: The next exhibit, which was marked for
	17	identification 19 A and B, is a colour and then black and white
	18	copy of a photograph that the witness identified as Sheku Suwape
	19	Koroma. He indicated this photograph was given to him, I
13:02:17	20	believe, by Mr Bockarie.
	21	MR ANYAH: No objection, Madam President. Same reservation
	22	of right.
	23	PRESIDING JUDGE: The coloured photograph will become
	24	Prosecution Exhibit 47 A and the black and white, 47 B.
13:02:46	25	[Exhibit P-47 A and P-47 B admitted]
	26	MR KOUMJIAN: May I confer with my colleagues? Actually my
	27	concern is I am trying to determine when it was marked for
	28	identification, but we went over with the witness and perhaps it
	29	is my error for not having it marked. We went over with the

- 1 witness the "Operation Take No Side" document.
- 2 PRESIDING JUDGE: Is that the document dated 20 January
- 3 2001, operation order?
- 4 MR KOUMJIAN: Yes.
- 13:03:15 5 PRESIDING JUDGE: That was already identified as a
 - 6 Prosecution Exhibit 28.
 - 7 MR KOUMJIAN: Thank you. In that case, the next document
 - 8 is the expense form the redacted expense form.
 - 9 MR ANYAH: No objections, your Honours.
- 13:03:29 10 PRESIDING JUDGE: That was brought up by the Defence.
 - 11 MR KOUMJIAN: Yes, I am moving it into evidence.
 - 12 PRESIDING JUDGE: You are putting it in as a Prosecution
 - 13 exhi bi t?
 - 14 MR KOUMJIAN: Yes.
- 13:03:39 15 PRESIDING JUDGE: Very well. That will become Prosecution
 - 16 Exhi bi t 48.
 - 17 [Exhibit P-48 admitted]
 - 18 MR KOUMJIAN: Thank you, your Honours.
 - 19 PRESIDING JUDGE: Now, Mr Witness, that is the end of your
- 13:03:56 20 evidence. We thank you for coming to the Court and giving your
 - 21 evidence. You are now at liberty to leave. Thank you.
 - 22 THE WITNESS: Thank you, your Honours.
 - 23 PRESIDING JUDGE: I beg your pardon, Ms Hollis. Please
 - 24 proceed.
- 13:05:56 25 MS HOLLIS: Thank you. Your Honours, the next witness
 - 26 called by the Prosecution is TF1-371. This is a witness whose
 - 27 testimony will be heard in closed session. The language will be
 - 28 English. Your Honour, if it may assist you the witness testified
 - 29 previously in the RUF case, testified in closed session, and that

order has not been rescinded, or modified.

	2	PRESIDING JUDGE: Have you a copy of that order, Ms Hollis?
	3	It would assist us.
	4	MS HOLLIS: Yes, your Honour.
13:07:19	5	MR GRIFFITHS: Your Honours, can I take advantage of this
	6	hiatus to mention that I am in Court, for the record, and I will
	7	be dealing with this witness.
	8	PRESIDING JUDGE: Thank you for that, Mr Griffiths. We
	9	have recorded that.
13:07:33	10	MS HOLLIS: And perhaps the Court Manager could assist me?
	11	PRESIDING JUDGE: Can we have the closed session mechanics
	12	put in place, please, Madam Court Manager.
	13	[At this point in the proceedings, a portion of
	14	the transcript, pages 2167 to 2168, was
	15	extracted and sealed under separate cover, as
	16	the proceeding was heard in closed
	17	sessi on.]
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	1	[Open session]
	2	MS IRURA: Your Honour, we are now in open session.
	3	PRESIDING JUDGE: For the purposes of record, since this is
	4	a public - we are now back in public session. There has been an
13:14:12	5	objection raised to a closed session by counsel for the Defence
	6	and the Prosecution is now replying.
	7	Excuse me, Ms Hollis, if you would please proceed.
	8	MS HOLLIS: Thank you, Madam President. Your Honours, when
	9	the Defence were provided with the 42 day unredacted disclosure
13:14:35	10	for this witness they were provided with the unredacted
	11	disclosure of the witness's prior testimony and that testimony
	12	was clearly marked as closed session. Under the rules, once a
	13	protective measure is put in place it continues in place until
	14	there is an order for a modification, or a rescission, or some
13:14:57	15	different protective measure and that has not been done.
	16	MR GRIFFITHS: Your Honour, can I rise just to make a point
	17	of law in this regard?
	18	PRESIDING JUDGE: Point of law only.
	19	MR GRIFFITHS: My learned friend's objection is based upon
13:15:31	20	the fact that a trial Chamber has made such an order in another
	21	case and I think it important that we remind ourselves of the
	22	provisions of rule 78, which provide as follows:
	23	"All proceedings before a" - singular - "trial Chamber
	24	other than the deliberations of the Chamber shall be held in
13:15:58	25	public unless otherwise provided. The Trial Chamber" - singular
	26	- "may order that the press and the public be excluded from all
	27	or part of the proceedings."
	28	And then it gives the reasons why such a procedure might be
	29	adopted. Then it goes on at (b), "The Trial Chamber", again

2 It seems to us that implied in that rule is the proposition 3 that it is incumbent on the Prosecution to make such an 4 application before the particular Trial Chamber in which the evidence of that witness is to be heard. Otherwise, effectively 13:16:44 5 our rights under rule 17 to a fair trial would be adversely 6 7 affected because effectively we would have no opportunity whatsoever to challenge the substance or basis for that ruling. 8 Consequently, its cannot be right, in our submission, for the Prosecution to rely upon a prior decision made by a completely 13:17:12 10 separate Chamber, in which the accused was not represented and 11 12 had no opportunity to make representations. To rely upon that is 13 effectively to exclude any right we might have to a fair trial in 14 this particular regard. So, it seems to us that the matter has to be addressed afresh before this particular Chamber. 13:17:38 15 PRESIDING JUDGE: Okay, Mr Griffiths. 16 17 MS HOLLIS: Your Honours -PRESIDING JUDGE: Ms Hollis, you don't have a right of 18 19 reply to a reply and I do have in mind the provisions of rule 75 13:17:54 20 which we will now consider. 21 The majority decision of the Chamber is that an order was 22 made in Trial Chamber I on 14 June 2006 which ordered, inter 23 alia: (1) that the testimony of protected witnesses, and it 24 includes witness TF1-371, shall be heard entirely in closed 13:20:24 25 session. The provisions of rule 75(f) provide, "Once protective 26 measures have been ordered in respect of a witness or victim in 27 any proceedings before the Court, such measures shall continue to 28 have effect, mutatis mutandis, in any other proceedings before 29 the Special Court, known as the second proceedings, unless and

singular, "shall make public the reasons for its order."

	1	until they are rescinded, varied, or augmented, in accordance
	2	with the procedure set out in this rule."
	3	And the rule provides, inter alia, at 75(g) that, "A party
	4	to the second proceedings", which is this proceeding, "seeking to
13:21:01	5	rescind, vary, augment protective measures ordered in the first
	6	proceedings shall apply to the Chambers seised of the second
	7	proceedi ngs. "
	8	We have not had any application to rescind, vary, augment,
	9	put before us and therefore the provisions of the order of 14
13:21:22	10	June 2006 stand.
	11	In the light of the ruling, the Court will now be closed.
	12	Madam Court attendant, if you would assist us, please.
	13	JUDGE LUSSICK: I think, for the benefit of the public,
	14	most of these shades will be risen once the protected witness is
13:21:57	15	brought into the Court.
	16	[At this point in the proceedings, a portion of
	17	the transcript, pages 2172 to 2175, was
	18	extracted and sealed under separate cover, as
	19	the proceeding was heard in closed session.]
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	1	[Open session]
	2	MS IRURA: Your Honour, we are in open session.
	3	PRESIDING JUDGE: Thank you, Madam Court Attendant. The
	4	judges are concerned to note that the closed session involves a
14:33:29	5	total closure of all of the windows. This means that the entire
	6	proceedings, not just the witness, are closed to the public. We
	7	have not experienced such a situation before. Therefore over the
	8	lunch break we have requested our staff to see if there is any
	9	possibility of having at least some of the Court open to the
14:33:55	10	public without in any way prejudicing the security of the
	11	witness. As those counsel that were in Freetown may recall that
	12	was what was done. The witness was fully protected but the
	13	public could see counsel and the Bench.
	14	I am not sure if counsel have been able to become aware of
14:34:22	15	what's happened or are aware of any practical solution that could
	16	be available to us. Ms Hollis, have you had an opportunity to
	17	consider this?
	18	MS HOLLIS: Yes, your Honour. In fact, a member of my team
	19	was allowed to go into the gallery and to look and what was
14:34:44	20	reported to me is that indeed there is not a reflection of the
	21	witness, so the witness would not be seen. There were reported -
	22	one matter that could result in inadvertent identification of the
	23	witness and that is the people, certainly with the computers next
	24	to the glass, if there is a live feed people sitting at this
14:35:10	25	angle can see that. Now we would endeavour not to have a live
	26	feed but accidents happen. So that is one possibility.
	27	The more remote concern has to do with LiveNote. I don't
	28	really see that as a concern that the witness's name would
	29	inadvertently be there and be able to be seen, but the live feed

2 Honour. MR GRIFFITHS: Your Honour, our Mr Munyard was present 3 4 during the course of that experiment and reported the same potential difficulty that my learned friend had adverted to which 14:35:43 5 is someone apparently standing right in the corner of the public 6 7 gallery might be in a position to see the screen. But I'm also told that the security rules are such that everyone in the public 8 gallery has to be seated and the possibility that someone will quite deliberately move into a position whereby they could see 14:36:03 10 the screen in our submission is somewhat remote. We do share 11 12 your Honour's concerns about effectively shutting out all kind of 13 public involvement altogether. It seems totally inappropriate in 14 our submission. Whereas we recognise the concerns about security we should, in our submission, endeavour to involve the public at 14:36:28 15 16 every stage. 17 PRESIDING JUDGE: I do recall when a similar problem arose in Freetown the counsel at the sides here turned their screens so 18 19 there weren't - a little so that they weren't viewed. I don't 14:36:50 20 know if that's possible here? No. 21 MS HOLLIS: Your Honour, I don't believe that we can turn 22 these. It's also our understanding that you don't have to be 23 standing there, you can be seated here and the angle would be 24 such that you could see. 14:37:11 25 JUDGE LUSSICK: I just thought there's one other aspect 26 that's worth mentioning. What the Bench was contemplating is 27 that there will be, we would imagine, a large proportion of the 28 evidence that would not be necessary to be heard in closed 29 session and the parts that would be necessary to be heard in

would be a concern. That was what was reported back to me, your

2 the end, but that would necessitate a closure of the whole court 3 for those particular parts. 4 MS HOLLIS: We did consider that, that option, your Honours and ourselves and the witness determined that certainly for - in 14:37:59 5 his view his security would be compromised. It is such that -6 7 the information he will be give is such that it will be fairly easy to identify who he is because of the breadth of his 8 information. So it would not, in our view, be possible to simply have him talk about the different positions he held at different 14:38:22 10 times in closed session and then go into what he is able to tell 11 the Court. For one thing, "How do you know this" will include 12 13 reference to his positions and the people he associated with. So 14 we felt for this witness - although it may be an option with 14:38:43 15 others, it would not be an option for this witness. JUDGE LUSSICK: Just so we're talking on the same issues, 16 17 what you had in mind, Ms Hollis, was members of the public being able to look in and see us, but not the accused and not being 18 19 able to hear anything at all. 14:39:02 20 MS HOLLIS: Initially what we had in mind is that it would 21 be completely closed, in light of the issue about reflection and 22 the concerns about seeing the video screens, that is of course up to your Honours to decide, but certainly if you decide that it 23 24 will be partially open, yes, your Honour, it would be our view 14:39:21 25 that the sides would be open, the witness would not be able to be 26 seen and there would be no audio. 27 MR GRIFFITHS: Your Honour, I rise in the hope that we 28 might be able to assist in some measure. I wondered whether the technical facilities here would allow any form of voice 29

closed session could perhaps be asked either at the beginning or

di storti on.

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2 PRESIDING JUDGE: They should. The question didn't arise. 3 It wasn't put forward, although of course we are aware of that. 4 MR GRIFFITHS: I'm just seeking to think as laterally as possible to see if there's a way in which we can come to some 14:40:19 5 kind of compromise that at least allows a measure of public 6 7 involvement. JUDGE SEBUTINDE: I personally don't think voice distortion 8 would help us with the problem that Ms Hollis has mentioned, namely that the content of the evidence is likely to reveal the 14:40:36 10 identity of this witness. So whether his voice is distorted or 11 12 not, the content in itself would likely reveal the identity of this witness. Isn't that true, Ms Hollis? 13 14 MS HOLLIS: That is our position and our concern, your 14:40:56 15 Honour. JUDGE SEBUTINDE: There is a second point of concern, at 16 17 least to part of the Bench - all of the Bench, I'm corrected. That is the testimony that we heard prior to the break, the lunch 18 19 break, whereby the name, age and some other details of the 14:42:25 20 witness were not read into the closed session transcript. 21 my understanding of a closed session transcript this transcript 22 is confidential, it is not out for the public consumption and in 23 the public transcript all that will appear will be a little 24 paragraph that says closed session from this time to this time 14:42:50 25 and the official transcript, which is the unredacted, will then 26 contain the full confidential transcript of the closed session. 27 Now if I am right it concerns me that this closed session 28 transcript actually does not contain the record of this person as 29 far as his name, identity goes. What is the point of having a

2 we're not going to read those details in the transcript? 3 MR GRIFFITHS: Your Honour, it was somewhat surprising to 4 me because amongst the materials disclosed to us by the Prosecution were transcripts of this witness's testimony before 14:43:30 5 Trial Chamber II in July, early August of 2006. On the first of 6 7 those transcripts he is asked in that closed session his name and place of birth, all of which appears on the face of the record. 8 That's in the very first transcript dated, if memory serves, 20 July 2006. So it seems to us that, given the security measures 14:43:56 10 that have been put in place, at the very least it should be 11 12 possible to include those necessary identifying details on the 13 face of the record. 14 JUDGE SEBUTINDE: Ms Hollis, perhaps. 14:44:17 15 MS HOLLIS: Thank you, your Honour. Your Honour, the identifying details have been presented on an exhibit which has 16 17 been marked, has been shown to the Defence and to the Chamber. So the identifying details are before the Court. 18 19 The reason that the Prosecution opted for this particular 14:44:35 20 procedure is that closed session transcripts have occasion to be 21 disclosed and all too often names of witnesses are used 22 throughout those closed sessions and as human beings, despite the 23 best efforts of individuals, that information is sometimes 24 inadvertently disclosed when it should not be. That is the reason that we opted for that particular procedure. It was not 14:45:00 25 26 in light of this present testimony, but rather in view of the 27 potential of this testimony being in some form provided publicly 28 or to other counsel for other matters. PRESIDING JUDGE: We will deal with this issue first and 29

closed session or even having a confidential transcript if indeed

there's a second one.

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The view of the Bench is that there should be at least some 2 3 modicum of public viewing of this trial. We will try therefore 4 to have the closed session but with the two side curtains open and the witness fully protected by this canopy and the curtains 14:46:55 5 and the back window. We request that the AV booth do not show at 6 7 any point the face of the witness as occasionally it has been shown. There is also a majority view that the details that were 8 typed out and were on MFI-16 should be read into the record. I will now then move on to another issue which is different 14:47:22 10 but related and it is to deal with a motion which - a Prosecution 11 motion entitled, "Public with confidential annexes, a Prosecution 12 13 motion for admission of part of the prior evidence of TF1-362 and TF1-371 pursuant to Rule 92 ter", which motion was filed on 14 14 14:47:54 15 December. That motion will be declined and reasons will be 16 publ i shed. 17 We will then recall the witness and I will ask that the middle part and the curtains be drawn. 18 19 MS HOLLIS: Your Honours, before the witness is brought 14:48:12 20 back in would it be possible for the WVS people to explain to the 21 witness the changed circumstance so that any concerns he has may 22 have may be allayed before he --23 PRESIDING JUDGE: Yes, and he be reassured. My Learned 24 colleague has reminded me that all curtains will have to be 14:48:37 25 brought in before he is - all curtains will have to be down 26 before he's brought in. How long will VWS require to inform him? 27 MS HOLLIS: Your Honour, I don't know but I shouldn't think 28 it would be more than 10 or 15 minutes, just so that he

understands this new procedure and it is able to adjust himself

	1	to it.
	2	PRESIDING JUDGE: In the circumstances we will retire
	3	briefly and we would ask to be informed as soon as the witness is
	4	ready to proceed.
14:49:41	5	[Break taken at 2.49 p.m.]
	6	[Upon resuming at 3.24 p.m.]
	7	PRESIDING JUDGE: We have been informed that there is some
	8	problem relating to the witness. Are you aware of what this is,
	9	Ms Hollis?
15:24:30	10	MS HOLLIS: No, your Honour, we are not.
	11	PRESIDING JUDGE: Perhaps in the circumstances we will
	12	close the Court and hear from the witness directly. Madam Court
	13	Attendant, can you please ask for a closed session, completely
	14	closed this time, and ask the witness to be brought in.
	15	[At this point in the proceedings, a portion of
	16	the transcript, pages 2183 to 2209, was
	17	extracted and sealed under separate cover, as
	18	the proceeding was heard in closed session.]
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	20	[Whereupon the hearing adjourned at 4.30 p.m,
	21	to be reconvened on Friday, 25 January 2008 at
	22	9.30 p.m.]
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